

Gastreferat Studio Llama

CAS UI/UX Design

Studio Llama?

Studio Llama





Hintergrund in HCI, Psychologie und Sozialanthropologie.

Wir sind eine Research- und Designagentur aus Zürich. Wir bringen einen Hintergrund in Psychologie und Anthropologie mit uns und leben Experience Design, welches Menschen in den Fokus rückt. **Als Studio wollen wir über unsere Disziplin nachdenken und uns für mehr Verantwortungsbewusstsein im digitalen Design einsetzen.**

Verständnis vom Menschen schaffen.

Digitales wird erst dann wirklich wertvoll, wenn reale Probleme gelöst werden. Ein gutes Menschenverständnis ist die Grundlage für die Gestaltung solcher Produkte. Wir bringen den Hintergrund und die Methoden mit, um eben dieses Verständnis zu schaffen und in eine Strategie zu übersetzen.

Wichtige Fragen beantworten.

Design übersetzt Ideen und macht diese greifbar. Anhand von Prototypen und Research helfen wir strategisch. Wir stellen wichtige Fragen früh und erlauben so einen Check, ob die eingeschlagene Richtung stimmt.

Unterschiedliche Perspektiven einbringen.

User Experience Design fokussiert stark auf Nutzerbedürfnisse und damit auf die Bedürfnisse eines Einzelnen – zu stark, wie wir finden. Nach unserer Erfahrung wird Digitales besser, wenn es mehr Perspektiven einbezieht. Deswegen kombinieren wir psychologische mit anthropologischen Methoden.

Mit Systematik gestalten.

Digitales soll skalieren und auch in Zukunft funktionieren. Dementsprechend arbeiten wir nach Methodiken und bauen auf Systematiken im Design. So können unsere Lösungen in möglichst vielen Kontexten gut funktionieren.

Einige unserer Kund:innen

ETHzürich

Art|Basel

SCANDIT

die Mobiliar

Neue Zürcher Zeitung

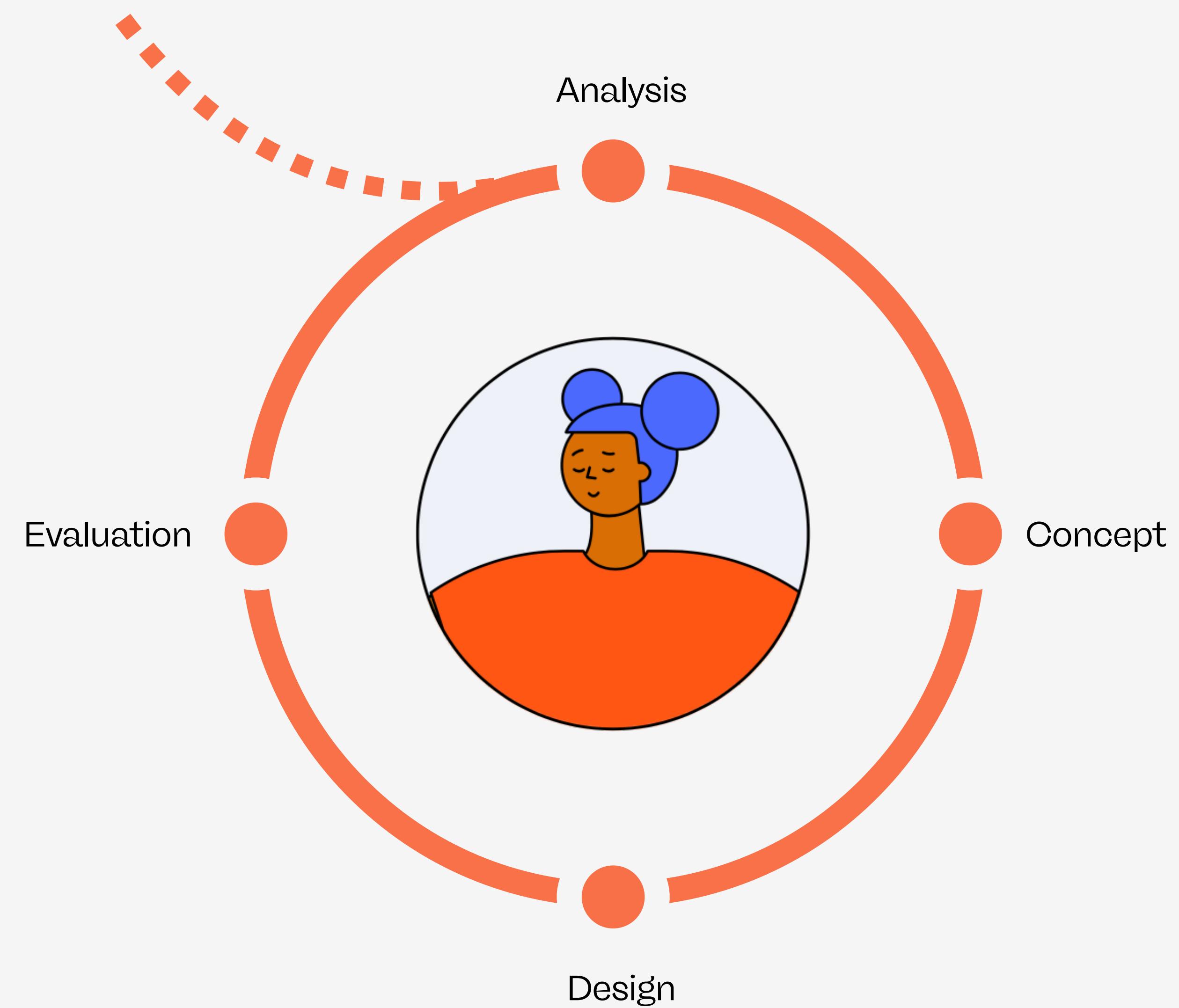
**net
pathie**

Wir arbeiten Research basiert

Durch Fokus auf User Research wollen wir Erkenntnisse schaffen und dadurch das Design informieren, um bessere Lösungen gestalten zu können.

UX Design, User Research, Strategisches Design, UI Design, bis hin zu Lehraufträgen.

Als zusätzliches Ziel wollen wir **Responsible Design & Ethisches Design** fördern.



**User Experience Design =
Zufriedene Benutzer*innen**



**User Experience Design =
Zufriedene Benutzer*innen??**

User Experience Design Methoden sind vielerorts Standard...

...und dennoch stellen sie in der Praxis **keine Garantie dar, dafür dass die Bedürfnisse der Menschen in den Mittelpunkt gestellt werden**. Viele Firmen arbeiten „Benutzerzentriert“ und trotzdem, so unsere Erfahrung, steht das Wohl der Benutzer*innen nicht immer im Zentrum. Was läuft da schief?



"#1. Focus on **the user and **all else** will follow."**

Google Company Philosophy

⌚ THIS STORY IS FROM NOVEMBER 24, 2023

RBI sees 'dark patterns' in mis-selling of digital loans

TNN / Updated: Nov 24, 2023, 19:25 IST



Mother says AI chatbot led her son to kill himself in lawsuit against its maker

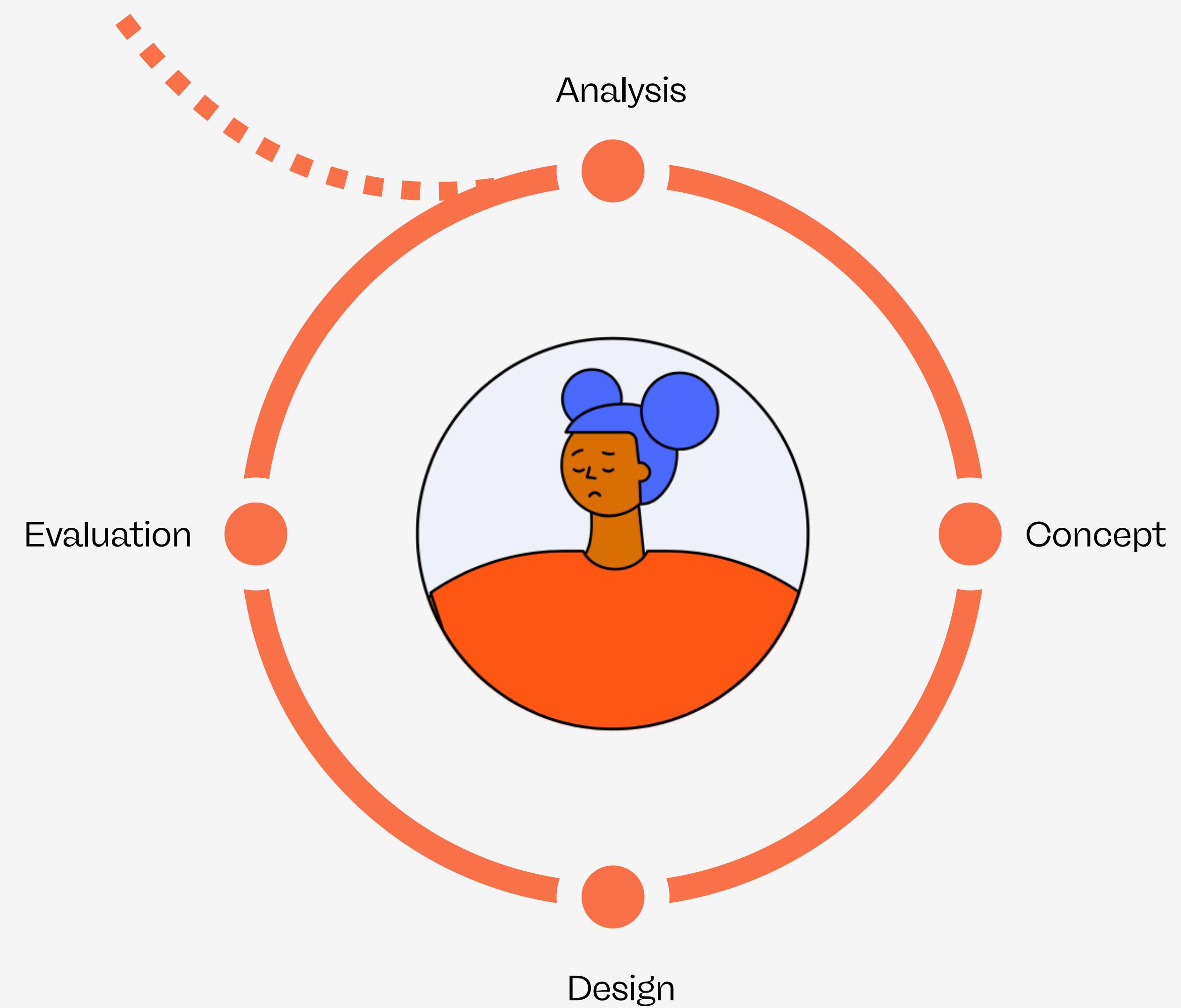
Source: <https://www.humanetech.com/> <https://articles.centercentre.com/> <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/> <https://www.theguardian.com/>

How Changing a Button Increased a Site's Annual Revenues by \$300 Million

User Centered alleine macht nicht glücklich

„User-centered design means working with your users all throughout the project.“ (Donald Norman)

Nur weil wir uns im Design Prozess auf Menschen fokussieren, heisst noch lange nicht, dass die Benutzer*innen dadurch auch glücklich sind.



**The llama wants
to do *good***

Unterschiedliche Perspektiven einbringen.

Wir glauben, dass die Zukunft von digitalem Design darin liegt mehr Perspektiven einzunehmen und bei der Gestaltung zu berücksichtigen. Um zu „responsible Design“ oder „ethischem Design“ zu kommen, müssen wir zusätzlich eine gesellschaftsrelevante Perspektive einnehmen.

**Einige unserer Projekte mit einem
anderen Fokus**

02_On Digital Design

2 / 6

There isn't just one way of designing. There isn't even one clear definition of it. But one aspect seems relatively clear to us:

Digital products are designed by focusing on users and their needs.

That isn't a bad thing. If applied correctly, it forces companies and organisations to focus on their users' needs instead of their own. This happens through a cycle of research, design work and validation, seeking direct input from potential users. But is it enough?

Despite the helpful focus of approaches like User-Centred Design (UCD), we have still witnessed the design of harmful products for users individually and societies globally.

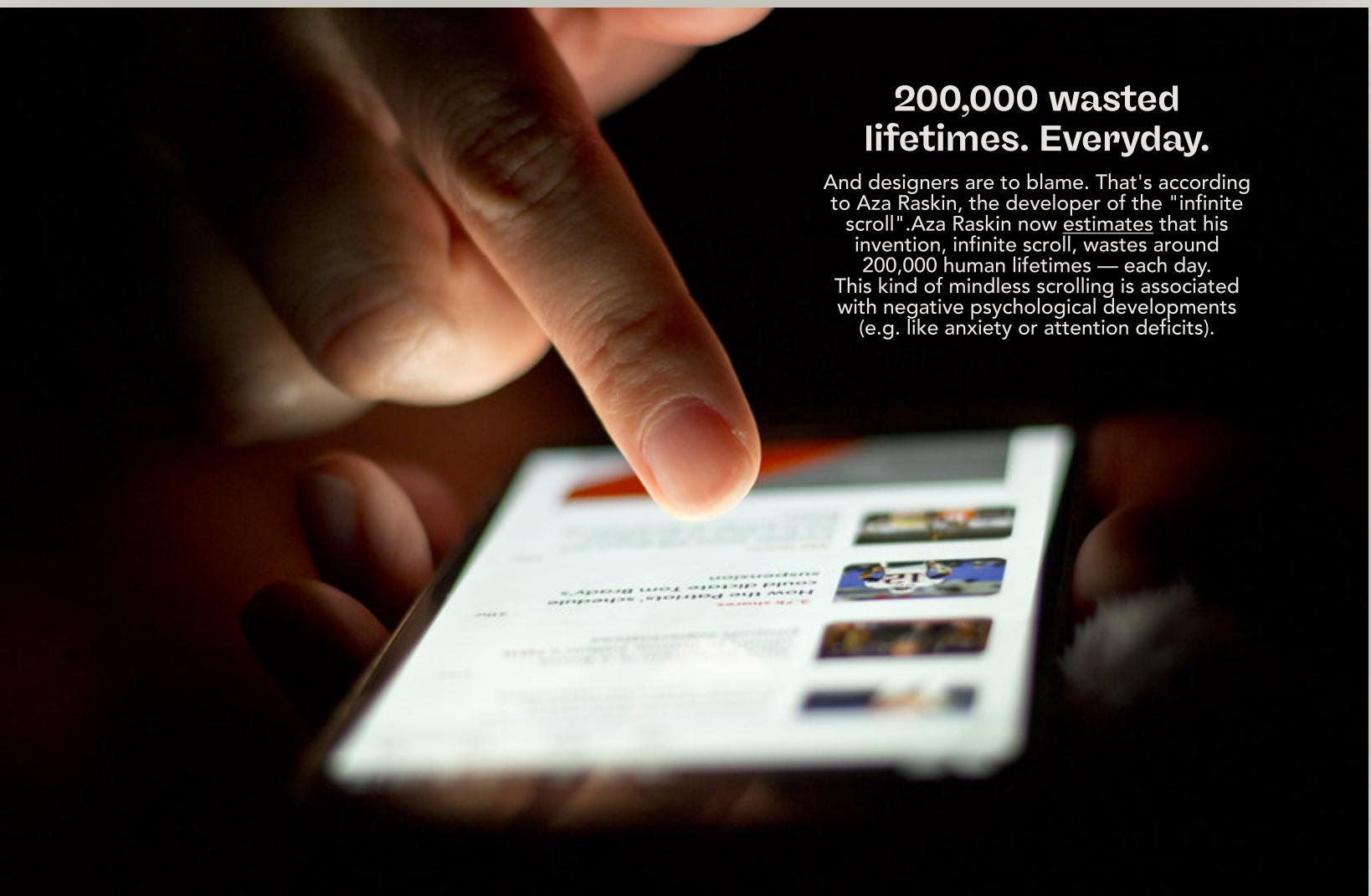
How are we designing currently?

02_Responsible Design Methods

Edited Sep 10 Share

Methods

ID	Name	Author & Source	Principle	Sub-Category
1	SWOT Analysis	Design & Ability First Team	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
2	Activity Mapping	Scrum@TUM	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
3	Macrometa	Scrum@TUM	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
4	Reflective Methodology	Envision-Centered Design	User-Centred	Present
5	Stakeholder mapping interview	User-Centred	Present	Present
6	String in the Bowtie	Center for Human Tech	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
7	Value scenario	Value-Centred Design	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
8	Risk Assessment	envisc Ethical Technology Observatory	Future & Impact Oriented	Future
9	Stakeholder Interviews	Value-Centred Design	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
10	Stakeholder Analysis	envisc Ethical Technology Observatory	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
11	Storyboard	normann	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
12	Technology Dimensional Analysis	envisc Ethical Technology Observatory	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
13	Value stories and flows	Value-Centred Design	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
14	Three Horizons	Systemic Design Toolkit	Future & Impact Oriented	Future
15	Ways to Draw framework	IDEAS	Present	Present
16	Object Interview	Envision-Centered Design	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
17	Tarot Cards of Tech	Artefact	Future & Impact Oriented	Future
18	Social Evolution	Systemic Design Toolkit	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
19	Actions Maps	Systemic Design Toolkit	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
20	Anthropological and social science desk research	Scrum@TUM	Present	Present
21	Azuka Games	SimpleSociety / Molly Wilson	Future & Impact Oriented	Future
22	Behavior Change Strategy Cards	Artefact	Holistic/Holocentric	Future
23	Black Mirror Transformations	Joshua Marchin	Future & Impact Oriented	Future
24	Persons Non Grata	SimpleSociety / Molly Wilson	Future & Impact Oriented	Future
25	Click Your Tech - The Risk Mitigation Map	Envision US / Circular Network	Future & Impact Oriented	Future



03_ResDes Framework & Overview

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Our framework has three components

CHAPTERS

INTRODUCTION	THAT'S WHAT YOU'RE READING RIGHT NOW.	01, 02, 03
PRINCIPLES	GENERAL APPROACH FOR DESIGNING MORE RESPONSIBLY.	04
METHODS	METHODS TO CARRY THE PRINCIPLES OVER INTO YOUR DAILY DESIGN PRACTICE.	05

Netpathie

Netpathie fördert die Kompetenz von Kindern, Schulen und Eltern im Umgang mit digitalen Medien. Wir haben Netpathie dabei unterstützt, die Herausforderungen von ihren Zielpersonen besser zu verstehen. Mit strategischem Design und systemischen Designansätzen konnten wir zudem die Ziele und Interventionen schärfen.

**User Research, Strategic Design,
Systemic Design**

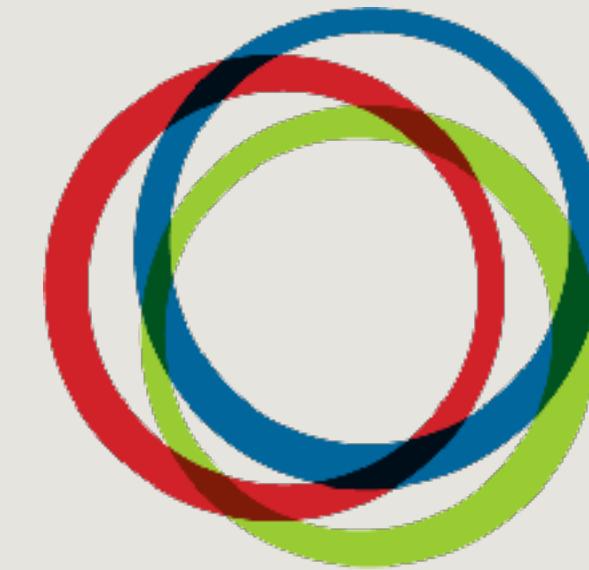


World Wide Web Foundation

Die World Wide Web foundation veranstaltete einen weltweiten Workshop zu den Herausforderungen rundum

Deceptive Design (fka Dark Patterns).

Expert*Innen aus unterschiedlichen Domänen nahmen an den wiederholt stattfindenden Workshops teil, um ein Bild des Problems und möglicher Lösungsansätze zu erarbeiten.



**WORLD WIDE WEB
FOUNDATION**

Workshop Series

Wir möchten euch heute das Konzept von deceptive Design näherbringen.

Wir möchten euer Verständnis und die Wahrnehmung von dieser Designpraktik schärfen und euch vielleicht sogar einen aktiven Umgang in der Praxis ermöglichen.

Agenda

-  **1 Einführung Studio Llama** 14.00-14.20
-  **2 Beispiele von Deceptive Design** 14.20-14.25
-  **3 Theorie & Inputs** 14.25-14.50
-  **4 Praktische Übungen** 14.50-15.20

Agenda



Was können wir als Designer*innen tun?

15.20-15.40



Gemeinsame Diskussion

15.40-16.00

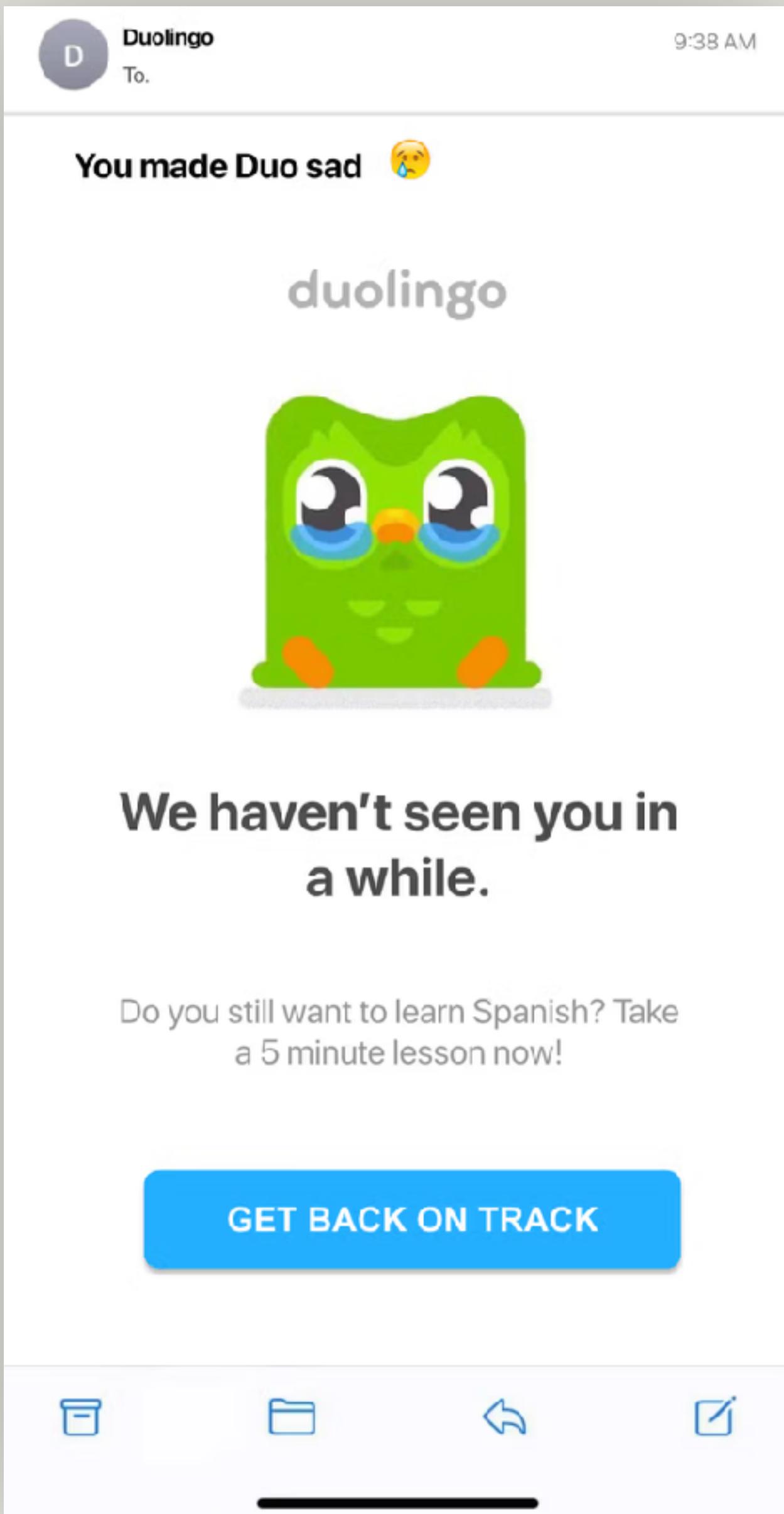
Deceptive Design?



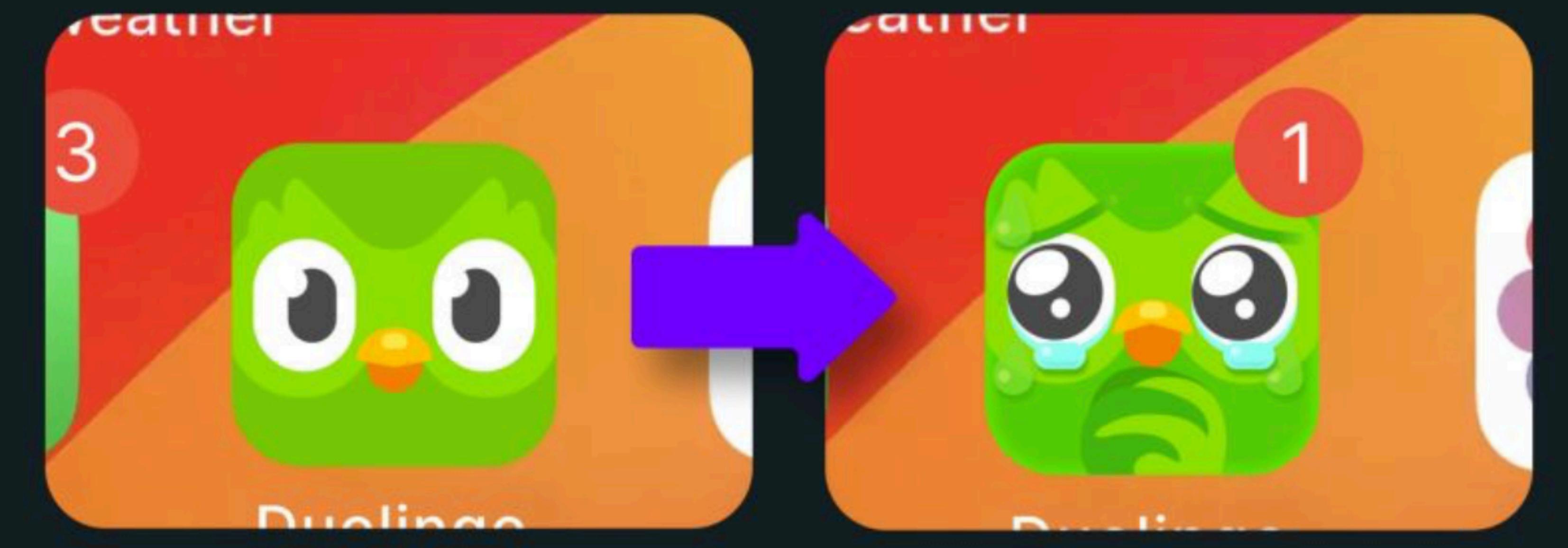
**Effektiv und kostenlos eine
Sprache lernen – und dabei Spaß
haben!**

ANFANGEN

ICH HABE SCHON EIN KONTO



DELETE ACCOUNT



We haven't seen you in a while.



Do you still want to learn German? Take a
5 minute lesson now!

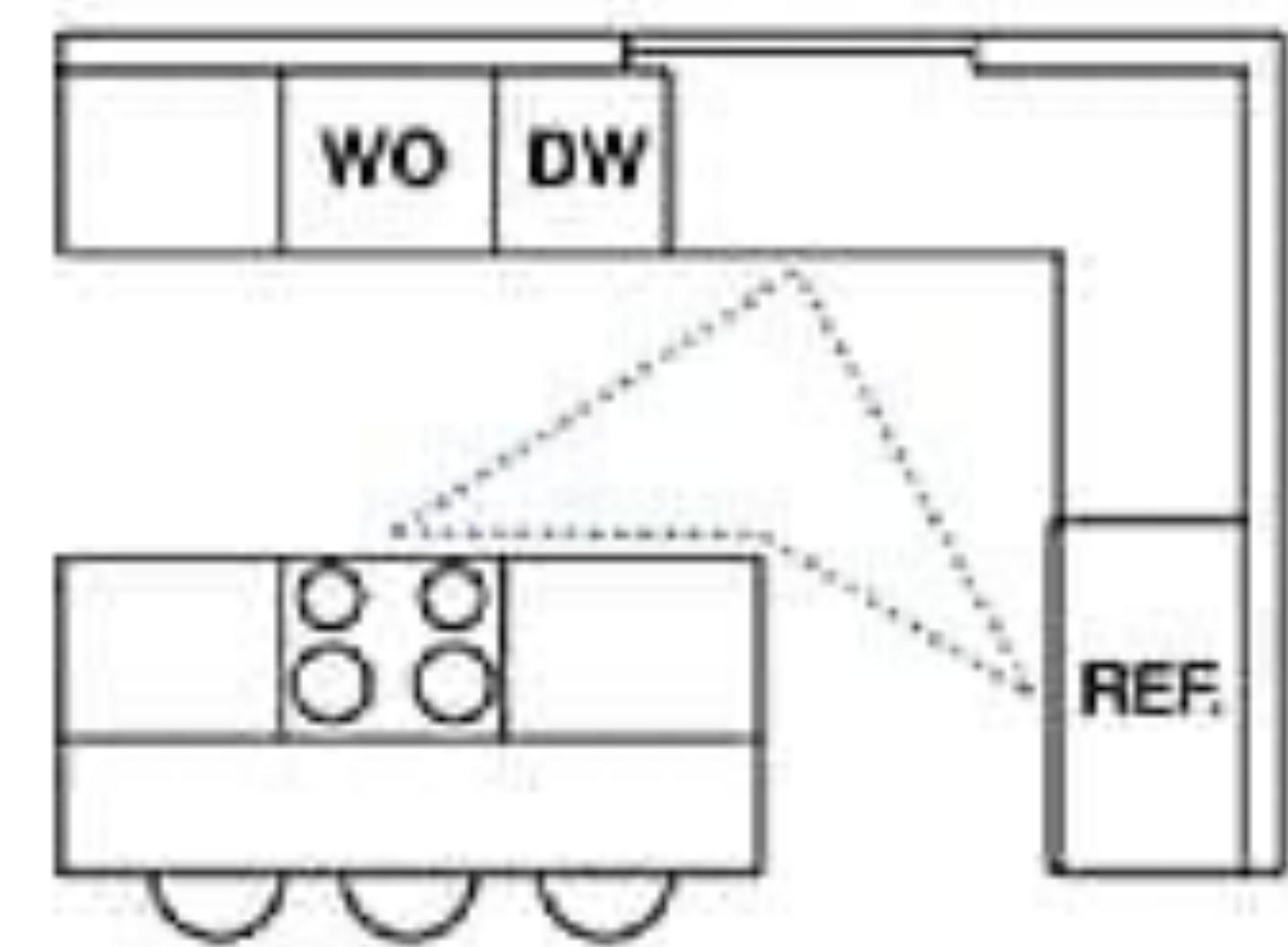
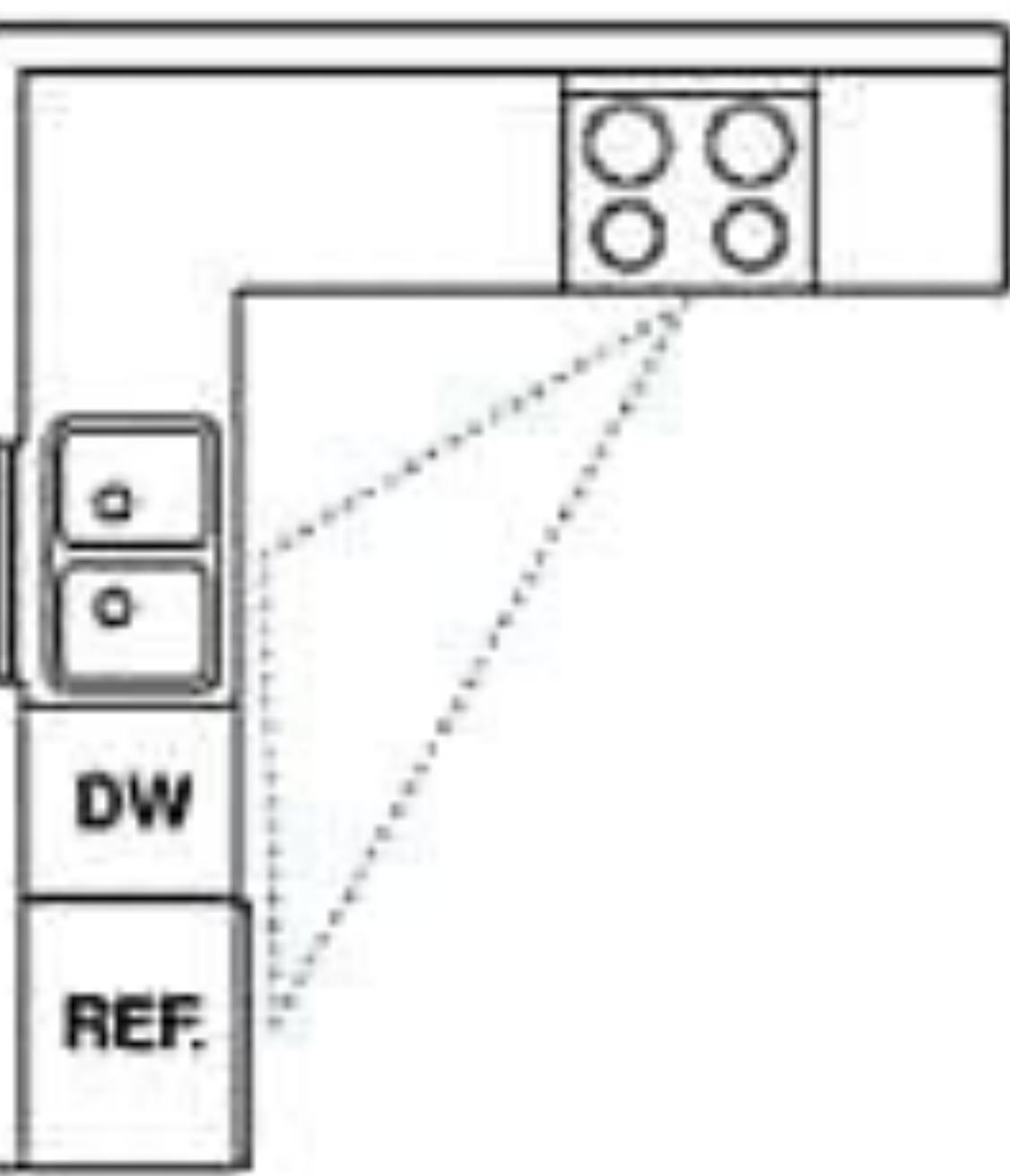
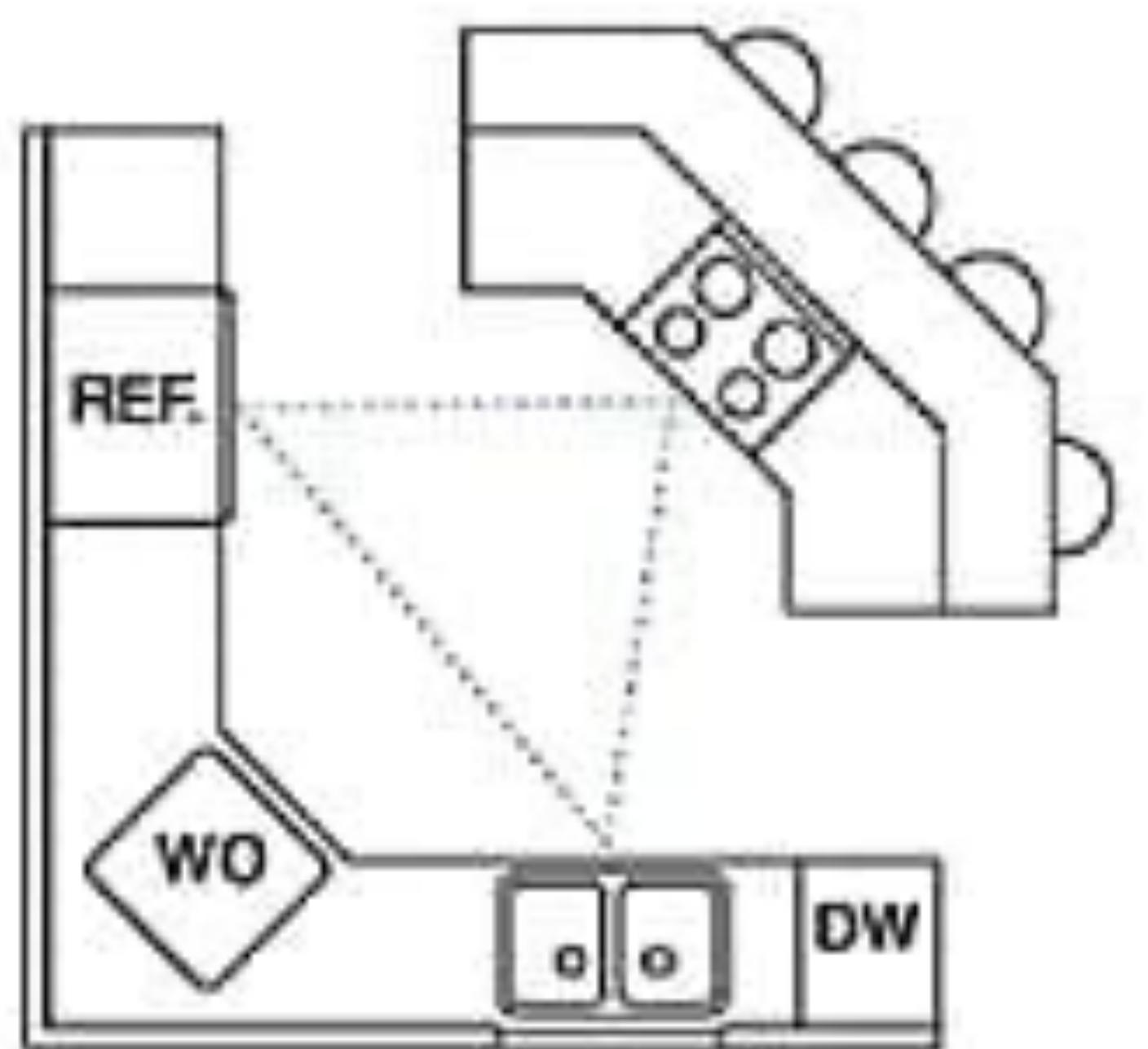
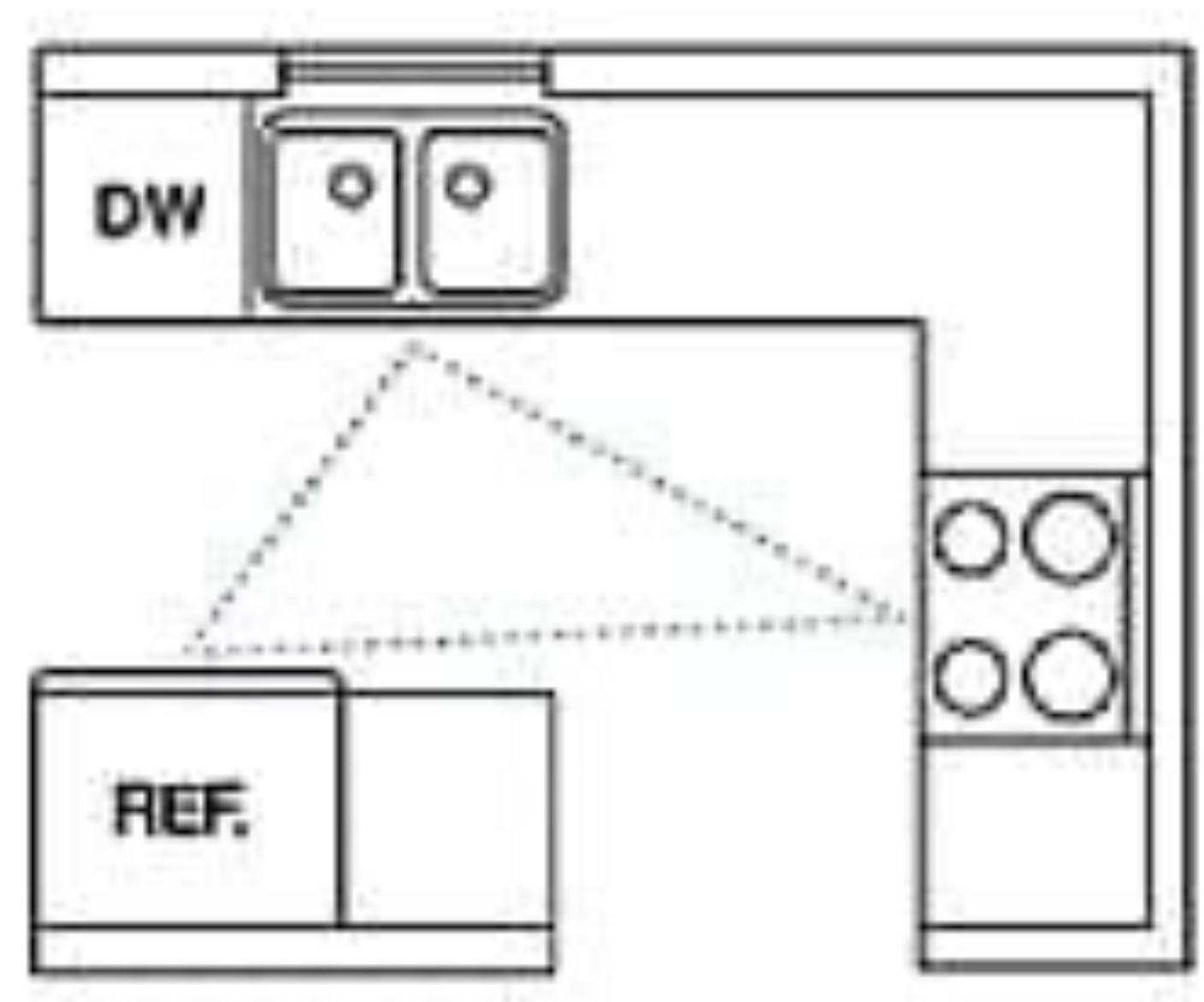
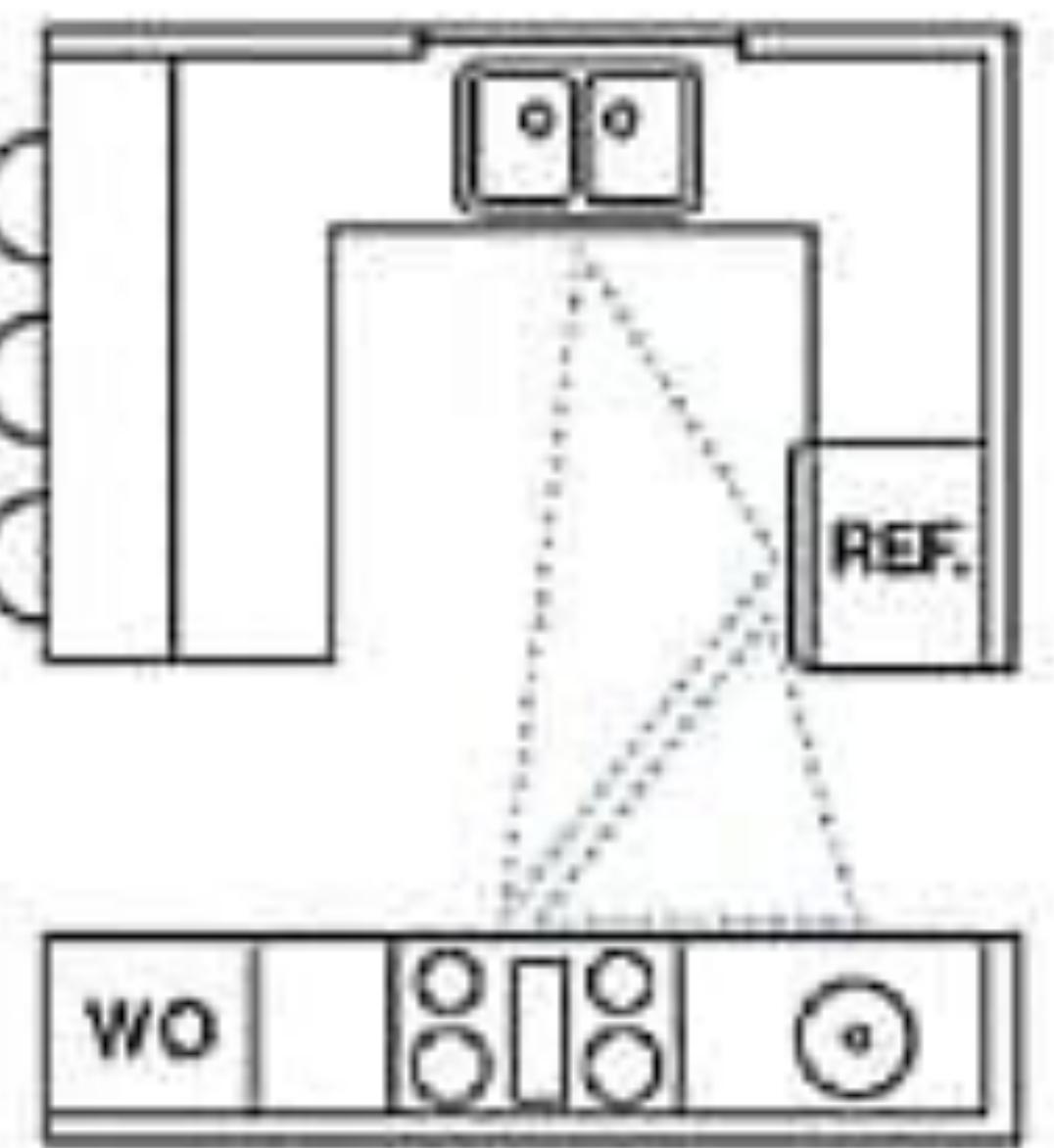
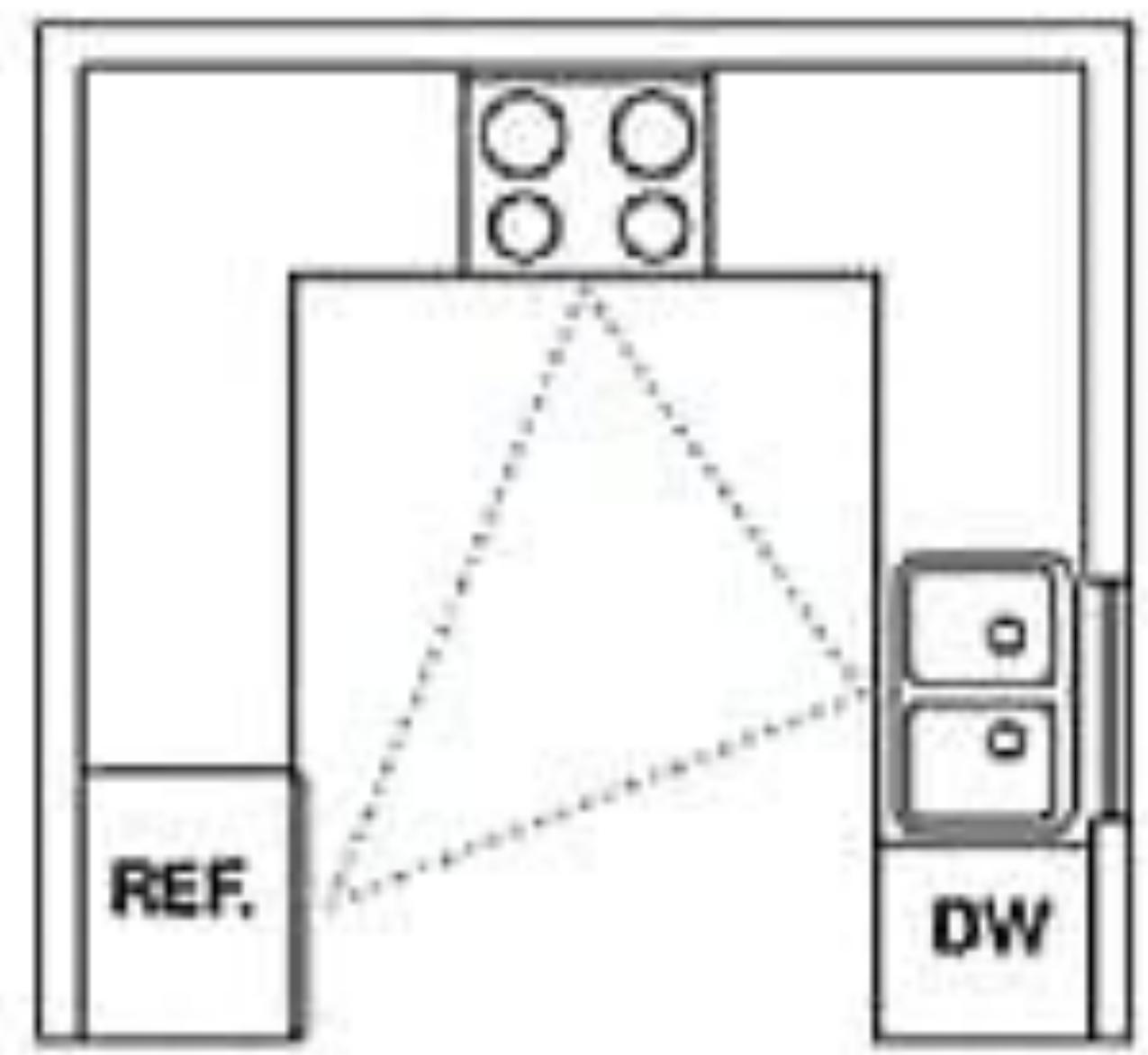
Deceptive Design

A deceptive pattern is a **design pattern** that prompts users to take an action that benefits the company employing the pattern by deceiving, misdirecting, shaming, or obstructing the user's ability to make another (less profitable) choice.

NN Group

Deceptive Design: Theorie & Inputs aus der „echten“ Welt

Was ist ein Design Pattern?



Design Pattern

User interface (UI) design patterns are reusable/recurring components which designers use to solve common problems in user interface design. (...) for instance, a **filter pattern** is a versatile tool that helps the user extract, enhance, or manipulate data to achieve specific goals.



The image shows the Aer Lingus website homepage. At the top, there is a dark header bar with the Aer Lingus logo on the left and navigation links for "Search", "English", "Manage Trip", and "Log in" on the right. Below the header, there are four main menu items: "Plan and Book", "Experience Aer Lingus", "Travel Information", and "AerClub". A dark teal banner across the middle features the text "Our latest travel updates" on the left and "More Information" on the right. On the left side of the banner, there is a promotional message: "Book with confidence", "Change for free", "up to two hours before you fly", and "For travel until 31 January", with a "Find out more" button below it. On the right side of the banner, there is a circular badge with a green border containing a white checkmark and the text "BOOK WITH CONFIDENCE" and "FLEXIBLE FLIGHTS". In the center of the page, a white cookie consent overlay is displayed. It contains a paragraph of text explaining the cookie policy, followed by three buttons: "Accept all cookies", "Manage Cookies", and "Confirm". Below the overlay, there is a search bar with fields for "From: Enter Origin", "To: Enter Destination", "Departure Date", "Return Date", "1 Person", and a "Search Flights" button. There are also tabs for "Find Flights", "Manage Trips", "Check in", and "Flight Status". At the bottom of the page, there are buttons for "Add Promo Code" and "Search Flights".

Our latest travel updates [More Information](#)

Book with confidence
Change for free
up to two hours before you fly
For travel until 31 January

[Find out more](#)

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[Confirm](#)

Find Flights Manage Trips Check in Flight Status

Round Trip One Way Multi-City

From: Enter Origin To: Enter Destination

Departure Date Return Date 1 Person

Add Promo Code [Search Flights](#)

Aer Lingus

Our latest travel updates

Ireland spring savings
up to \$100 off
or \$200 off Bus

Travel February 1 - May 31, 2022

Find flights

Find Flights

Round Trip One Way Multi-C

From: Enter Origin

Departure Date

Return Date

1 Passenger

Search Flights

Search English Manage Trip Log in

Lingus Travel Information AerClub

More Information

BOOK WITH CONFIDENCE
FLEXIBLE FLIGHTS

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This website uses cookies to improve your experience. You may choose not to allow some types of cookies. The information stored or retrieved in the form of cookies does not usually directly identify you, but it can give you a more personalised web experience. Click on the different category headings to find out more and change our default settings. However, blocking some types of cookies may impact your experience of the site.

Essential Cookies Always Active

Performance Cookies

Functional Cookies

Marketing Cookies

Allow all

Confirm my choices

**Ist Deceptive Design überhaupt ein
verbreitetes Phänomen?**

Eine Studie der Universität Zürich untersuchte 240 gratis Apps, welche als „trending“ im Google Play Store eingetragen waren. **95% der Apps** beinhalteten Deceptive Patterns und die Hälfte davon mit jeweils **durchschnittlich über 7 Patterns.**

Source: <https://dl.acm.org/>



UI Dark Patterns and Where to Find Them: A Study on Mobile Applications and User Perception

Linda Di Geronimo, Larissa Braz, Enrico Fregnani, Fabio Palomba, Alberto Bacchelli

Department of Informatics, University of Zurich, Switzerland
{digeronimo, larissa, fregnani, palomba, bacchelli} @ifi.uzh.ch

ABSTRACT

A Dark Pattern (DP) is an interface maliciously crafted to deceive users into performing actions they did not mean to do. In this work, we analyze Dark Patterns in 240 popular mobile apps and conduct an online experiment with 589 users on how they perceive Dark Patterns in such apps. The results of the analysis show that 95% of the analyzed apps contain one or more forms of Dark Patterns and, on average, popular applications include at least seven different types of deceiving interfaces. The online experiment shows that most users do not recognize Dark Patterns, but can perform better in recognizing malicious designs if informed on the issue. We discuss the impact of our work and what measures could be applied to alleviate the issue.

Author Keywords

Dark Patterns; Ethical Design; User Experiments

CCS Concepts

•Human-centered computing → HCI theory, concepts and models;

INTRODUCTION

Over the last decade, the CHI research community has seen an increasing interest in investigating critical aspects of UX practice, not only related to the impact of UX on the society [28, 31, 62, 82], but also from the perspective of designers and the way they apply responsible changes [56, 58, 92]. One of the outcomes of such interest is the definition of *Dark Patterns* (DPs)—user interfaces that trick the users into doing something they did not mean to do [33]. For example, DP's include sneaking unwanted items into the basket, adding users to costly subscriptions, and misleading with double negatives (e.g., *Uncheck here not to download the add-on*). Dark Patterns can also lead users to over-share personal information [40, 98], thus potentially leading to privacy breaches. Users might involuntarily accept to share personal data or give more permission than intended.



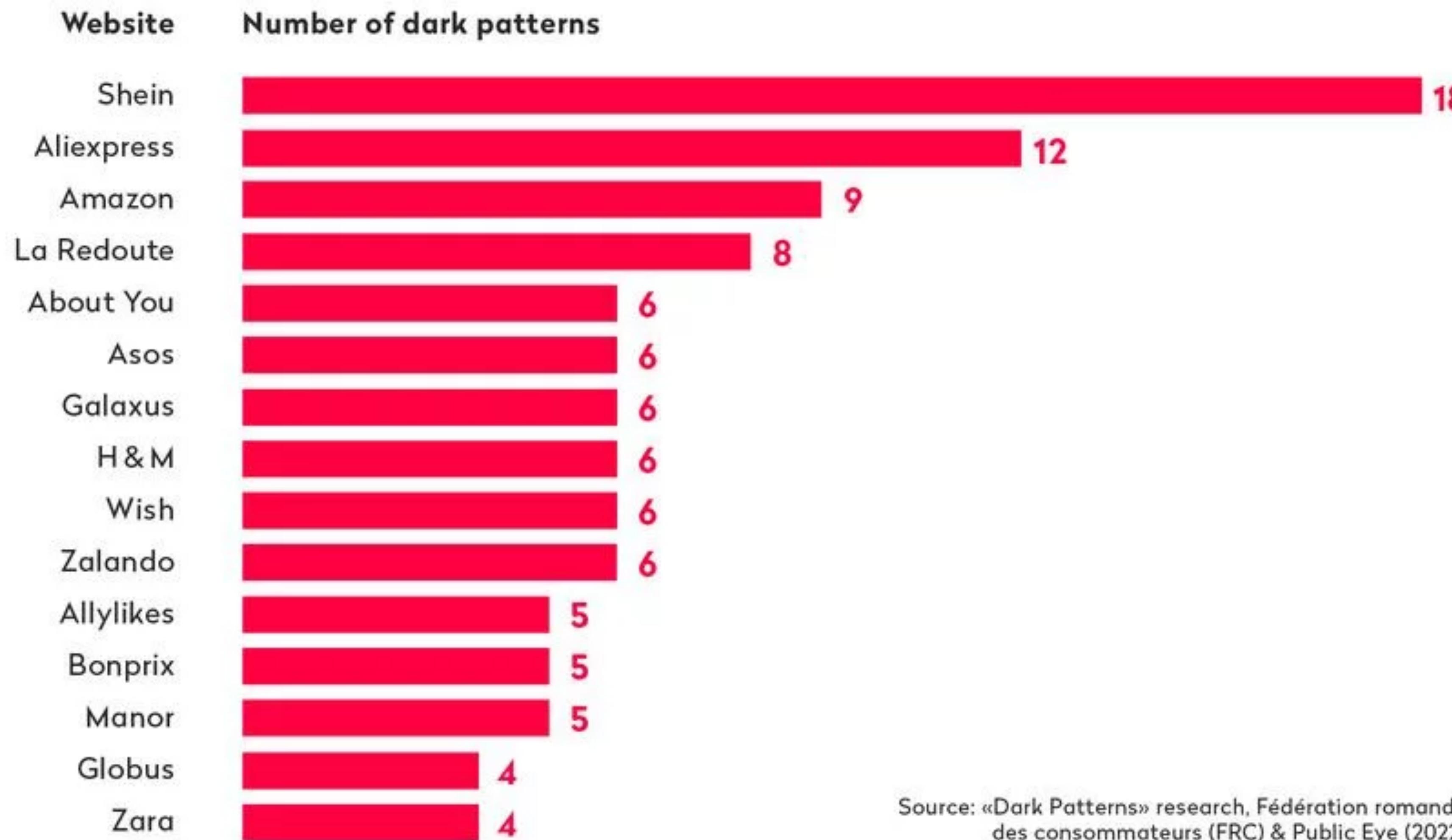
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ACM ISBN 978-1-4503-6706-0/20/04.
https://doi.org/10.1145/3313831.3376600

Eine Studie der **Fédération romande des consommateurs (FRC) und Public Eye** untersuchte 15 Fast Fashion Stores, welche auch in der CH aktiv sind:

Public eye sieht den Einsatz von sog. „Dark Patterns“ als treibende Kraft in der online Fast Fashion Industrie. Mit der Folge, dass sie zu Überkonsum anregen und Benutzer*innen dazu bringen, mehr Daten zu teilen als nötig.



Which online fashion retailers use the most dark patterns



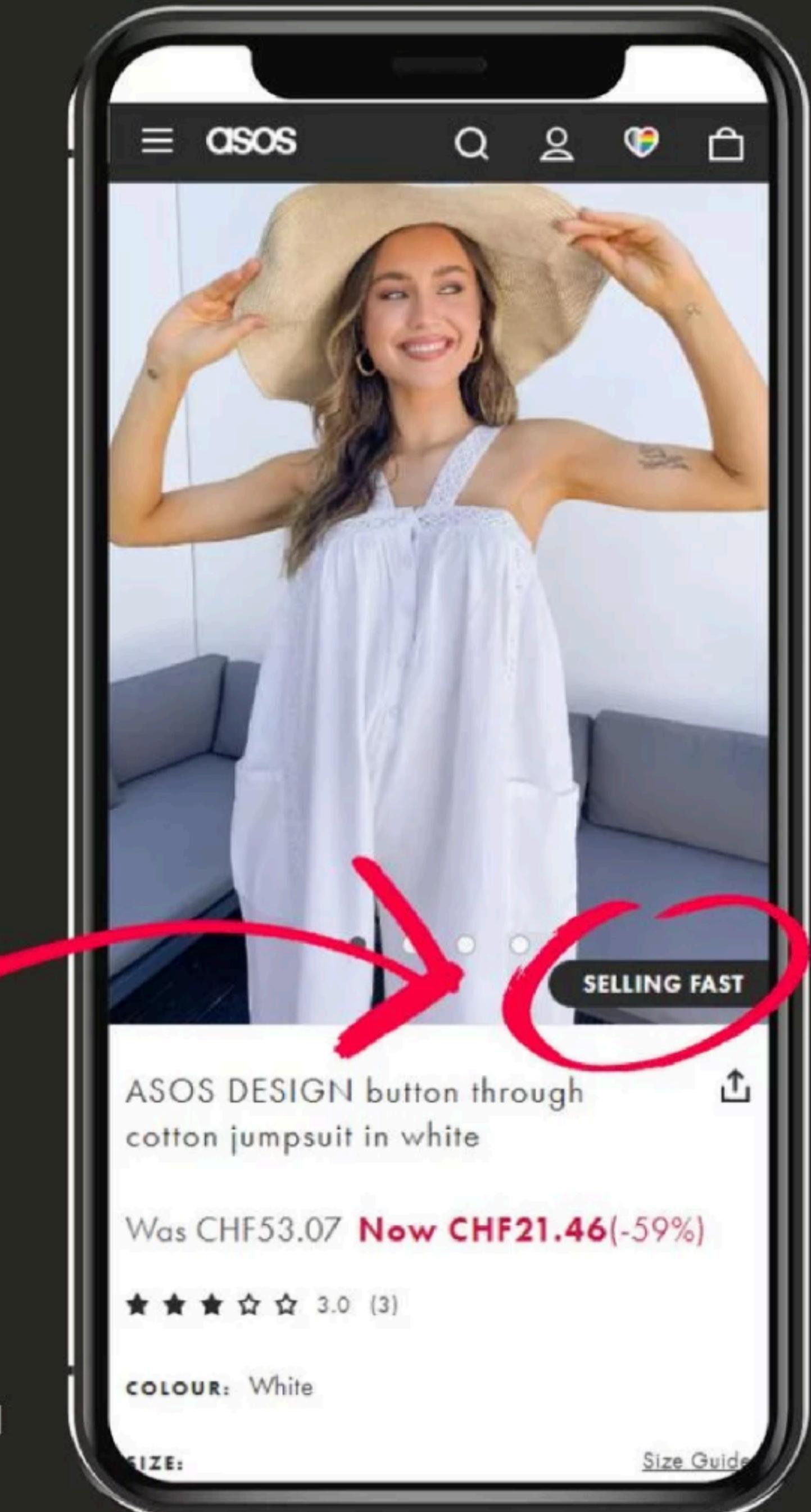
Source: «Dark Patterns» research, Fédération romande des consommateurs (FRC) & Public Eye (2022)

Dark Pattern #7 “Items on stock” countdown

The shop displays the number of articles left in stock, or messages such as “low in stock”, “selling fast”, etc.



Pressure to buy faster. “Left in stock” messages signal to consumers that they should buy now and not wait and think much longer.



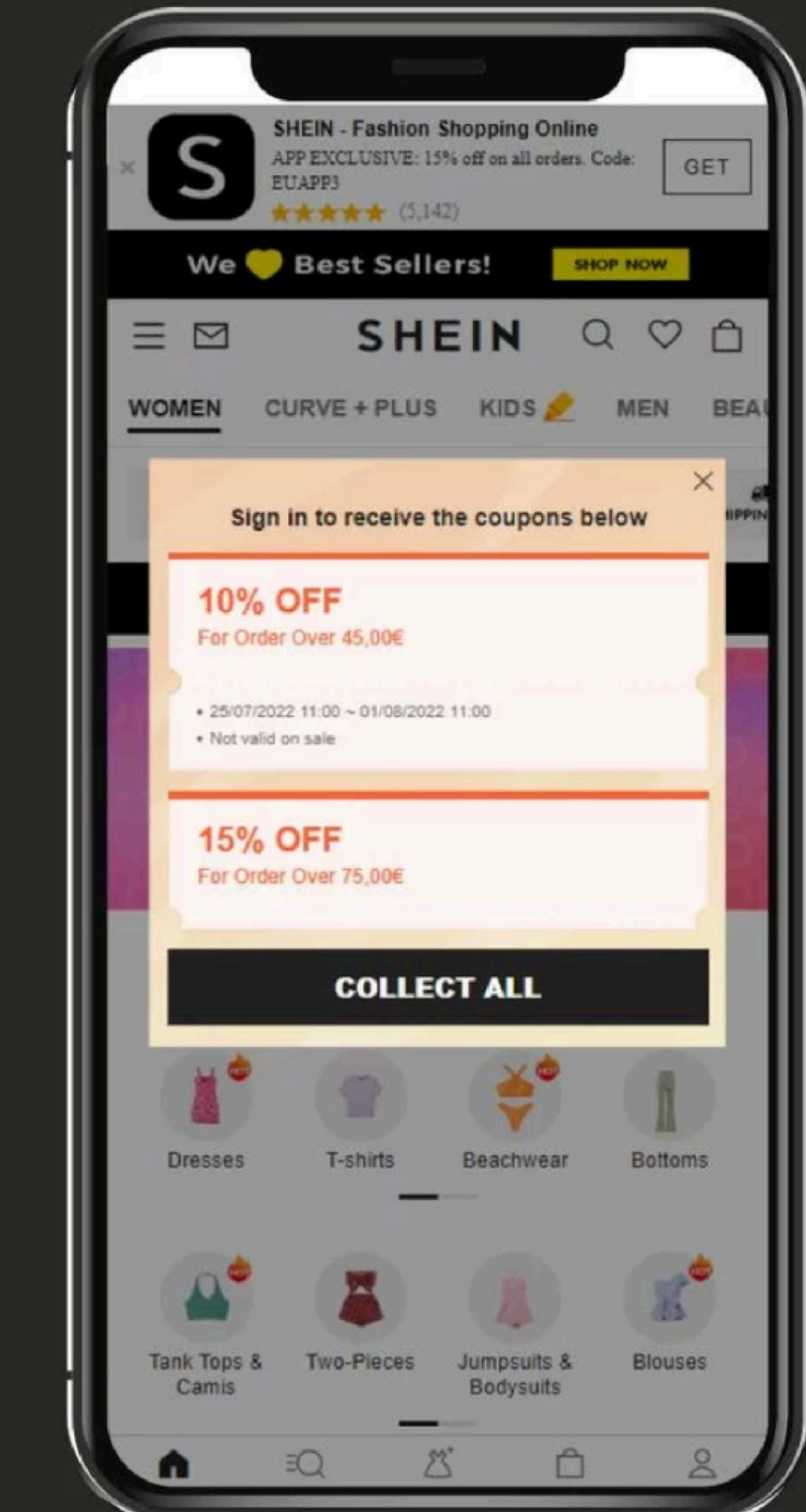
Dark Pattern #8

Intrusive pop-ups with “special offers”

The shop displays pop-ups with special offers during the purchasing process.



Pressure to buy more. Consumers are distracted from more focused searches and buys and pushed towards additional impulsive purchases.



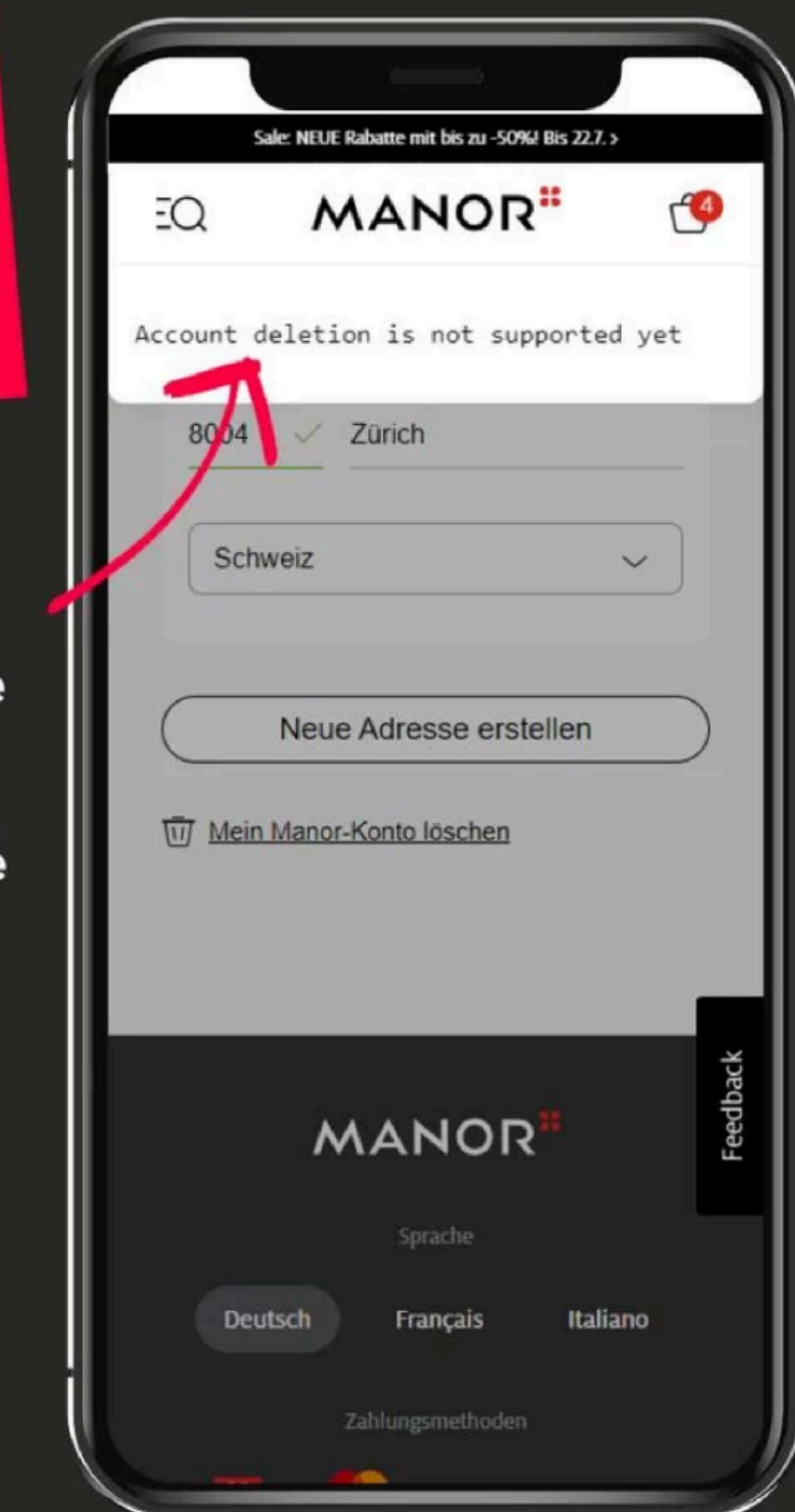
Dark Pattern #20

Making it difficult or impossible to delete an account

Shops make it impossible or very complicated to delete a user account from a mobile website. Users may need to contact the company; the information on how to delete an account is hard to find or not displayed at all.



Prevents or hinders consumers from executing their right to protect and control their personal data. As long as accounts remain in operation, companies can deepen personal profiles and use them for targeted advertising, consumer analysis, etc.



Welche Arten von Deceptive Design gibt es denn überhaupt?

Deceptive Design

A deceptive pattern is a **design pattern** that prompts users to take an action that benefits the company employing the pattern by deceiving, misdirecting, shaming, or obstructing the user's ability to make another (less profitable) choice.

NN Group

„Deceptive.design“ spricht von 16 unterschiedlichen Arten. Sieben dieser Praktiken sind dabei direkt auf das User Interface bezogen, während sich andere auf Wording oder weniger konkrete Aspekte des Designs beziehen (z.B. Abomodelle).

Home ›

Types of deceptive pattern

Tricks used in websites and apps that make you do things that you didn't mean to. Also known as 'dark patterns'.

[Comparison prevention >](#)

The user struggles to compare products because features and price because essential information is hard to find.

[Confirmshaming >](#)

The user is emotionally manipulated into doing something that they don't want to do.

[Disguised ads >](#)

The user mistakenly believes they are clicking on an interface element that is disguised as an advertisement.

[Fake scarcity >](#)

The user is pressured into completing an action because they are presented with a limited supply or popularity.

[Fake social proof >](#)

The user is misled into believing a product is more popular or credible based on fake reviews, testimonials, or activity messages.

[Fake urgency >](#)

The user is pressured into completing an action because they are presented with a limited time to act.

[Forced action >](#)

The user wants to do something, but they are required to do something else.

[Hard to cancel >](#)

The user finds it easy to sign up or subscribe, but when they want to cancel, it's difficult.

[Hidden Costs >](#)

The user is enticed with a low advertised price. After investing time and money, they discover hidden fees and charges when they reach the checkout.

[Hidden subscription >](#)

The user is unknowingly enrolled in a recurring subscription or paid for a service without giving their explicit consent.

[Home](#) >

Types of deceptive pattern

Tricks used in websites and apps that make you do things that you didn't mean to. Also known as 'dark patterns'.

[Comparison prevention](#) >

The user struggles to compare products because features and prices are combined in a complex manner, or because essential information is hard to find.

[Confirmshaming](#) >

The user is emotionally manipulated into doing something that they would not otherwise have done.

[Disguised ads](#) >

The user mistakenly believes they are clicking on an interface element or native content, but it's actually a disguised advertisement.

[Fake scarcity](#) >

The user is pressured into completing an action because they are presented with a fake indication of limited supply or popularity.

[Fake social proof](#) >

The user is misled into believing a product is more popular or credible than it really is, because they were shown fake reviews, testimonials, or activity messages.

[Fake urgency](#) >

The user is pressured into completing an action because they are presented with a fake time limitation.

[Forced action](#) >

The user wants to do something, but they are required to do something else undesirable in return.

[Hard to cancel](#) >

The user finds it easy to sign up or subscribe, but when they want to cancel they find it very hard.

[Hidden Costs](#) >

The user is enticed with a low advertised price. After investing time and effort, they discover unexpected fees and charges when they reach the checkout.

[Hidden subscription](#) >

The user is unknowingly enrolled in a recurring subscription or payment plan without clear disclosure or their explicit consent.

[Nagging](#) >

The user tries to do something, but they are persistently interrupted by requests to do something else that may not be in their best interests.

[Obstruction](#) >

The user is faced with barriers or hurdles, making it hard for them to complete their task or access information.

[Preselection](#) >

The user is presented with a default option that has already been selected for them, in order to influence their decision-making.

[Sneaking](#) >

The user is drawn into a transaction on false pretences, because pertinent information is hidden or delayed from being presented to them.

[Trick wording](#) >

The user is misled into taking an action, due to the presentation of confusing or misleading language.

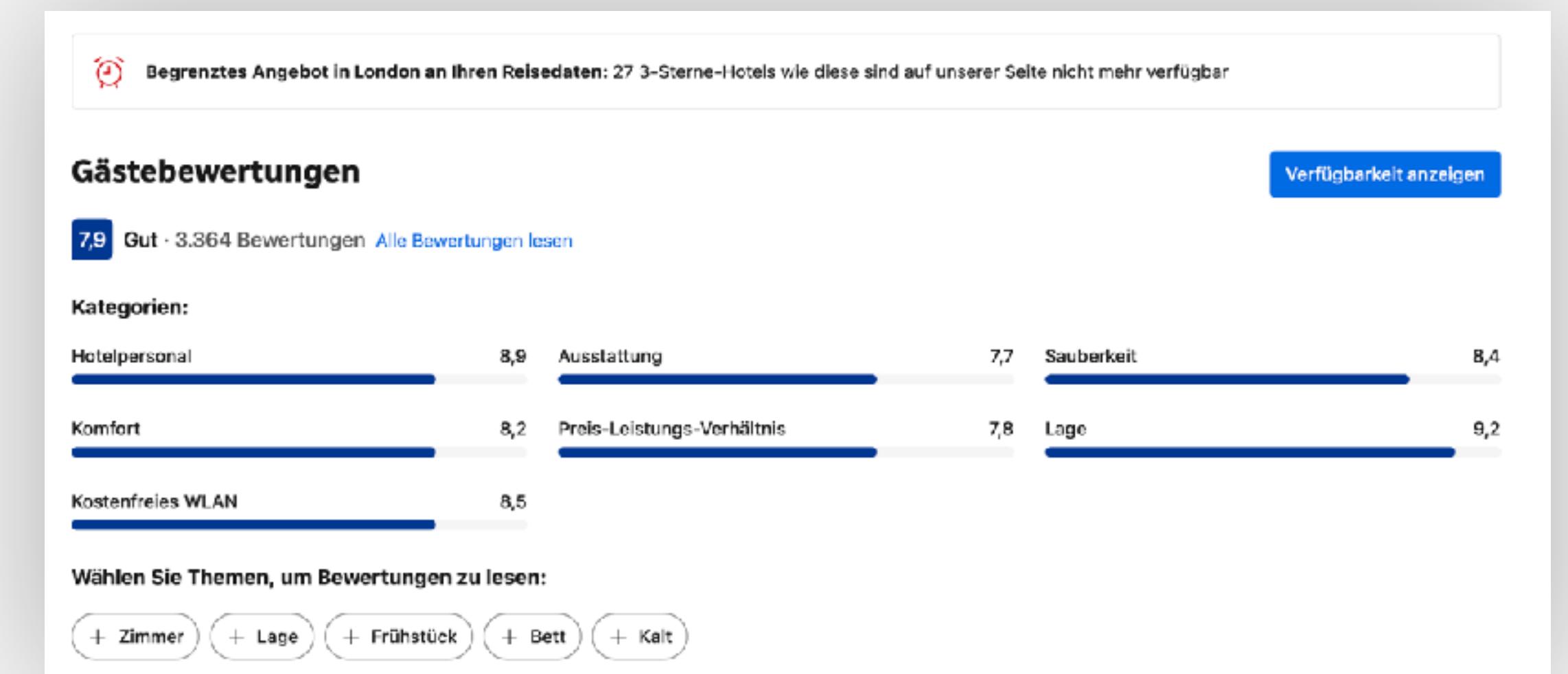
[Visual interference](#) >

The user expects to see information presented in a clear and predictable way on the page, but it is hidden, obscured or disguised.

Aufgabe 1: Deceptive Design Patterns kennenlernen

Fake scarcity

The user is pressured into completing an action because they are presented with a fake indication of limited supply or popularity.





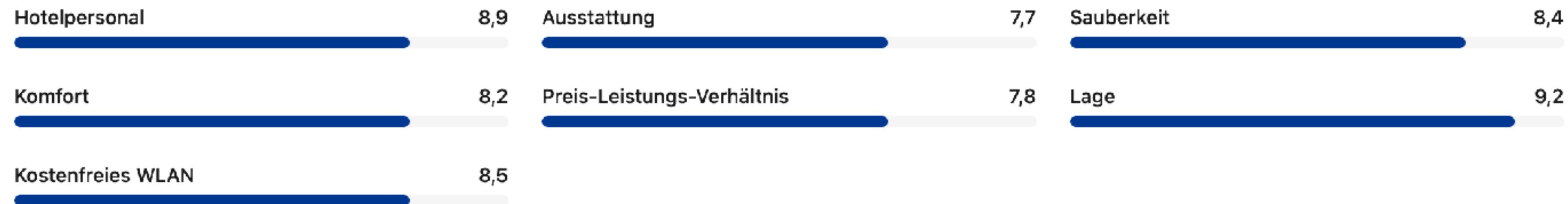
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Fake urgency

The user is pressured into completing an action because they are presented with a fake time limitation.

Your cart

[Continue shopping](#)

PRODUCT	PRICE	QUANTITY	TOTAL
 Cute Heart Circle Necklace Remove	\$2,000.00	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$2,000.00

🔥 Item in your cart is reserved for 00:24. Checkout now while it is available. 🔥

Subtotal \$2,000.00 USD
Taxes and shipping calculated at checkout

CHECK OUT

Your cart

[Continue shopping](#)

PRODUCT	PRICE	QUANTITY	TOTAL
 Cute Heart Circle Necklace Remove	\$2,000.00	<input type="text" value="1"/>	\$2,000.00

🔥 Item in your cart is reserved for 00:24. Checkout now while it is available. 🔥

Subtotal \$2,000.00 USD
Taxes and shipping calculated at checkout

CHECK OUT

Elegance Estate Store
Kanada
12 tage mit der App



Amazing APP. Perfect for creating urgency and getting more sales! Thank you!

12. Oktober 2024

Nagging

The user tries to do something, but they are persistently interrupted by requests to do something else that may not be in their best interests.

REGULAR is ideal for your trip!

Basic does not include a 10kg overhead locker bag, priority boarding or seat selection.
Upgrade to Regular for only **SFr22.50 more** per person on each flight.

	BASIC	REGULAR
1 small bag	✓	✓
Reserved seat	✗	✓
Priority boarding	✗	✓
10kg overhead locker bag	✗	✓
Total price	SFr15.00	just SFr22.50 more on each flight
Continue with Basic		Switch to Regular

RYANAIR Fees Help My bookings Sign up Log in SFr15.00

Basel → Zagreb One way • 4 Sept • 1 ▲ Edit search

Flights Seats Bags Extras Review & Pay

Your selected flight

04 07:45 FR 5863 09:15

1h 30m · Operated by Lauda Europe

Choose your fare * The selected fare type applies to all passengers for all flights

BASIC	REGULAR	PLUS	FLEXI PLUS
Travel light	Choose your seat and 10kg bag on board	Free airport check-in and a huge 20kg bag	Our most flexible bundle
Continue for SFr15.00	+SFr22.50 on each flight	+SFr28.50 on each flight	+SFr96.50 on each flight
1 small bag Must fit under the seat in front	✓	✓	✓
Reserved seat Just not the pilot's seat!	✓ Specific rows available	✓ Specific rows available	✓ Any seat on the plane!
Priority boarding Priority access to the overhead lockers	✓	✓	✓
10kg overhead locker bag Bring it on board	✓	✓	✓
20kg check-in bag Bring all the clothes and liquids!		✓	✓
Free check-in at the airport Up to 40 minutes before flying		✓	✓
Change flights with no fees		✓	✓

Edit flight

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Basel → Zagreb One way • 4 Sept • 1 ▲ Edit search

Flights Seats Bags Extras Review & Pay

Your selected flight

04 07:45 FR 5863 09:15

1h 30m · Operated by Lauda Europe

REGULAR is ideal for your trip!

Basic does not include a 10kg overhead locker bag, priority boarding or seat selection. Upgrade to Regular for only [SFr22.50 more](#) per person on each flight.

Recommended	
BASIC Travel light	REGULAR Choose your seat and 10kg bag on board
1 small bag	✓
Reserved seat	✗
Priority boarding	✗
10kg overhead locker bag	✗
SFr15.00 Total price	just SFr22.50 more on each flight
Continue with Basic	Switch to Regular

Subscribe now to get our best deals delivered Be first to know about seat sales Email Sign me up

Confirmshaming

The user is emotionally manipulated into doing something that they would not otherwise have done.

You made Duo sad 😢

duolingo



We haven't seen you in
a while.

Do you still want to learn Spanish? Take
a 5 minute lesson now!

GET BACK ON TRACK

[Join](#)[Log In](#)

Before you unsubscribe:

Due to the impact of Covid-19, we need your immediate help to keep Couchsurfing alive. All of us who are members of Couchsurfing believe in something greater than money, possessions, and status. It took over 14 years for the Couchsurfing community to come together. Without your immediate help, this community will be lost forever.

Yes, I want to contribute and keep
Couchsurfing alive!

No thanks. I do not think our global
community of travelers is important.
Unsubscribe me from important
notifications.

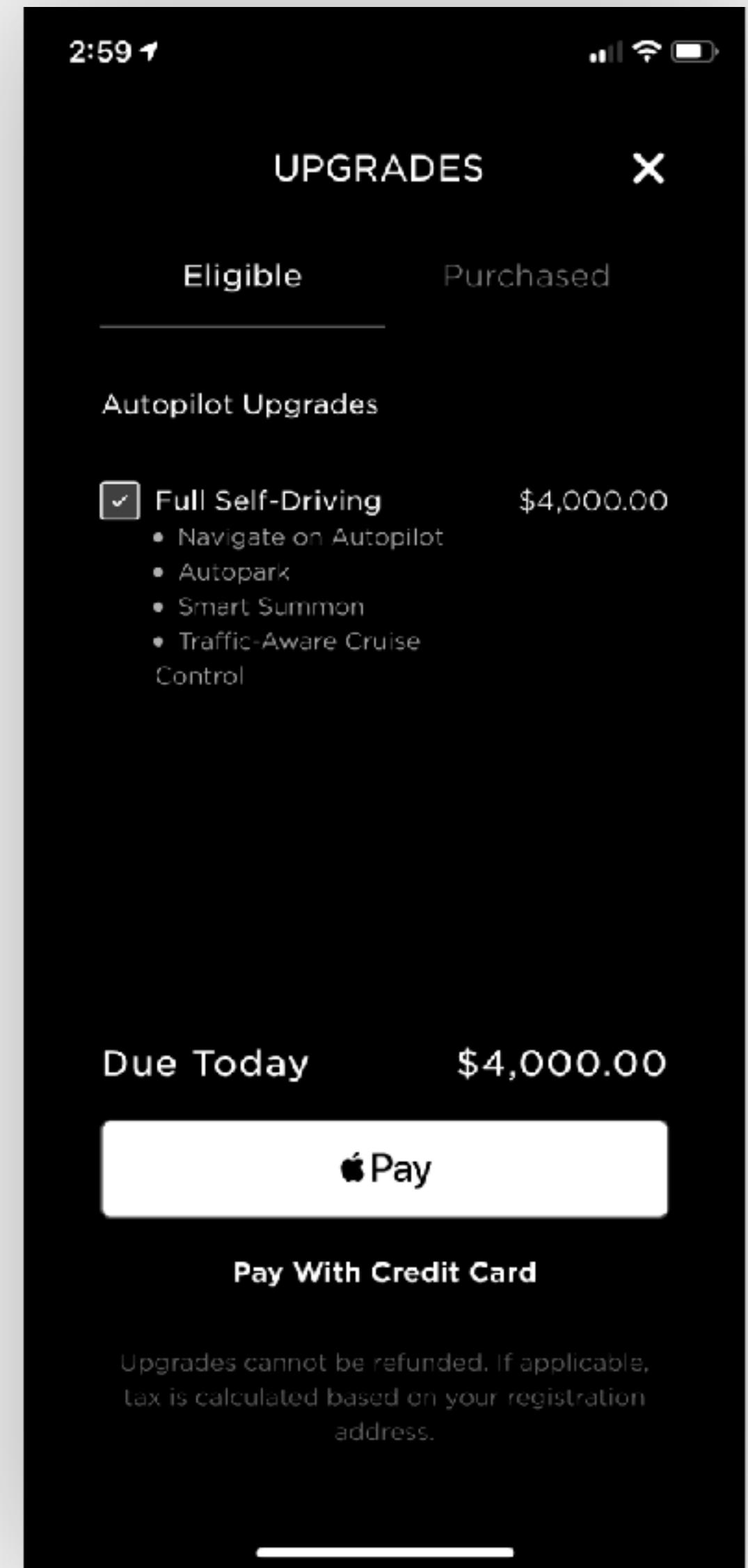
[ABOUT](#) [SAFETY](#)

English ▾

[SUPPORT](#) [BLOG](#)[SHOP](#)[COOKIE SETTINGS](#)[CONNECT WITH US](#)[MOBILE APPS](#)

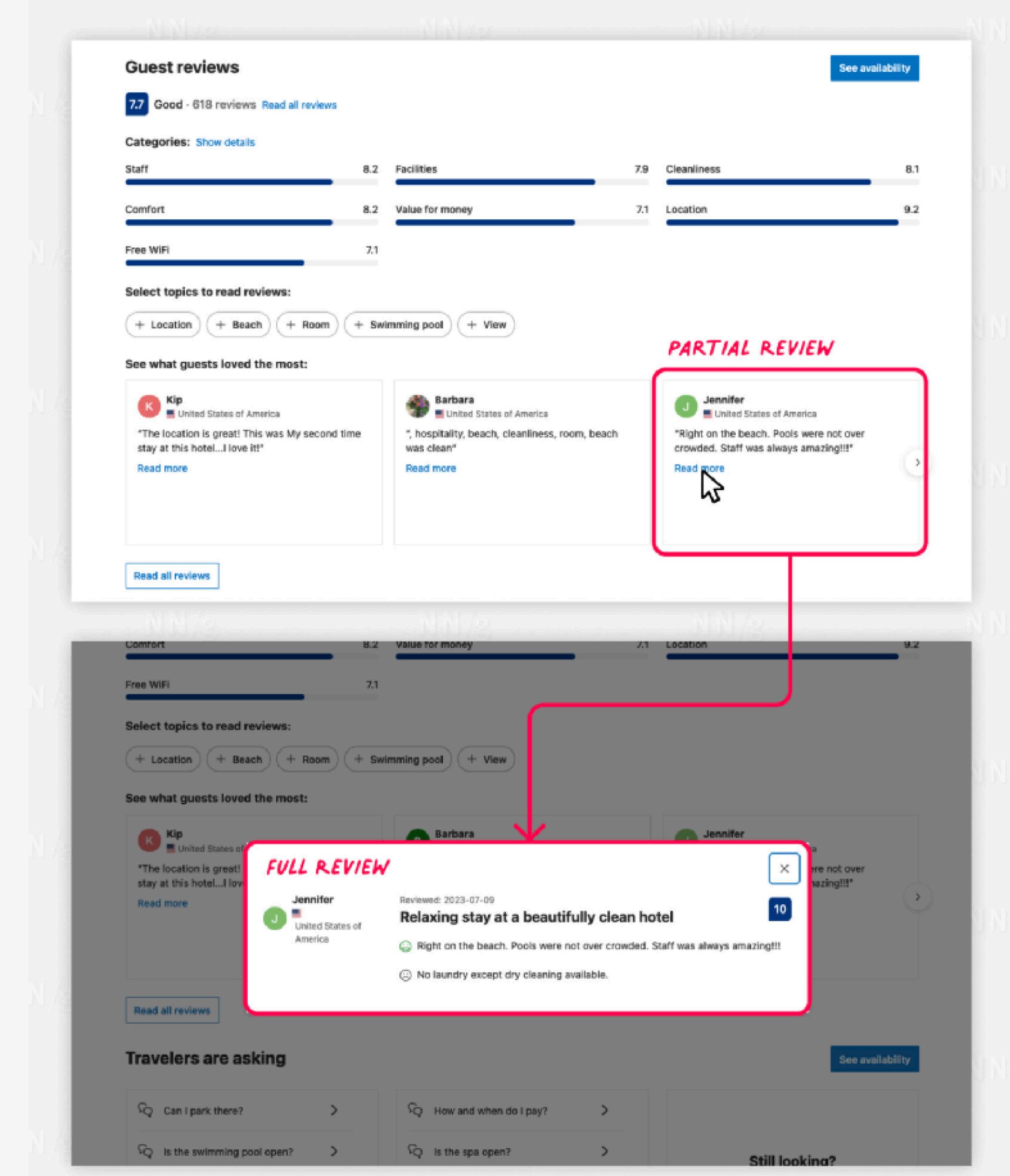
Visual Interference

The user expects to see information presented in a clear and predictable way on the page, but it is hidden, obscured or disguised.



Obstruction

The user is faced with barriers or hurdles, making it hard for them to complete their task or access information.



Was Gästen, die hier übernachtet haben, am besten gefallen hat

**Jana**

Österreich

„Ruhige Gegend jedoch zentral, Preis-Leistung sehr gut“

[Mehr erfahren](#)**Tiziana**

Schweiz

„Gut gelegenes Hotel Nähe Park und man konnte die Eichhörnchen vom Fenster beobachten. Zimmer kompakt und gepflegt. Personal zuvorkommend, nett und hilfsbereit.“

[Mehr erfahren](#)**Silvana**

Deutschland

„Das Hotel hat eine sehr gute, aber trotzdem ruhige Lage. Es liegt nahe zu mehreren U-Bahn-Stationen.“

Die Ausstattung ist gut, die Zimmer sind sauber und modern. Das Personal ist sehr freundlich und hilfsbereit.“

[Mehr erfahren](#)[Alle Bewertungen lesen](#)**Jana**

Österreich

Bewertung abgegeben: 13. November 2024

Wir waren sehr zufrieden

Doppelzimmer



4 Nächte · November 2024



Familie

😊 Ruhige Gegend jedoch zentral, Preis-Leistung sehr gut

😢 Am Abend wurde das Wasser nicht mehr warm und wir mussten mit lauwarmen du

Hilfreich Nicht hilfreich

**Silvana**

Deutschland

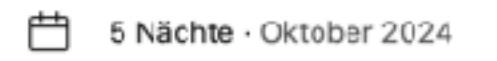
Bewertung abgegeben: 8. Oktober 2024

Hervorragend

9,0



Familienzimmer



5 Nächte · Oktober 2024



Familie

😊 Das Hotel hat eine sehr gute, aber trotzdem ruhige Lage. Es liegt nahe zu mehreren U-Bahn-Stationen.

Die Ausstattung ist gut, die Zimmer sind sauber und modern. Das Personal ist sehr freundlich und hilfsbereit.

😢 Der Frühstückraum ist etwas klein und eng.

● Antwort des Hotels:

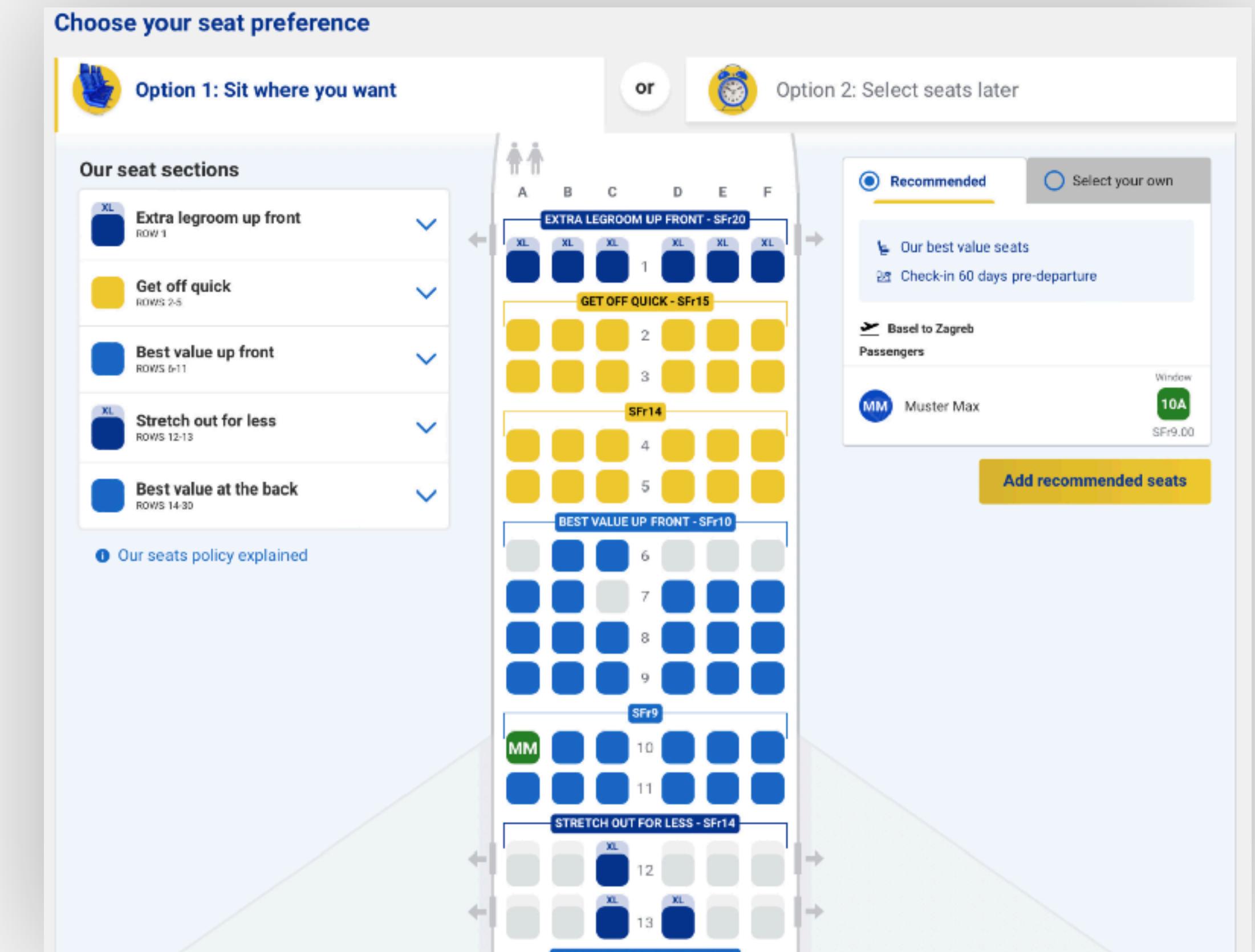
Thank you for taking the time to share your feedback. We...

[Weiterlesen](#)

Hilfreich Nicht hilfreich

Preselection

The user is presented with a default option that has already been selected for them, in order to influence their decision-making.



**Wie passiert das: Manipulation oder
Unwissenheit?**

Copycat Design

Von anderen abzuschauen ist gängige Praktik (Stichwort Design Pattern). Im Falle von Deceptive Design führt das Kopieren jedoch zu einer **Reproduktion und Legitimation** von Deceptive Design.

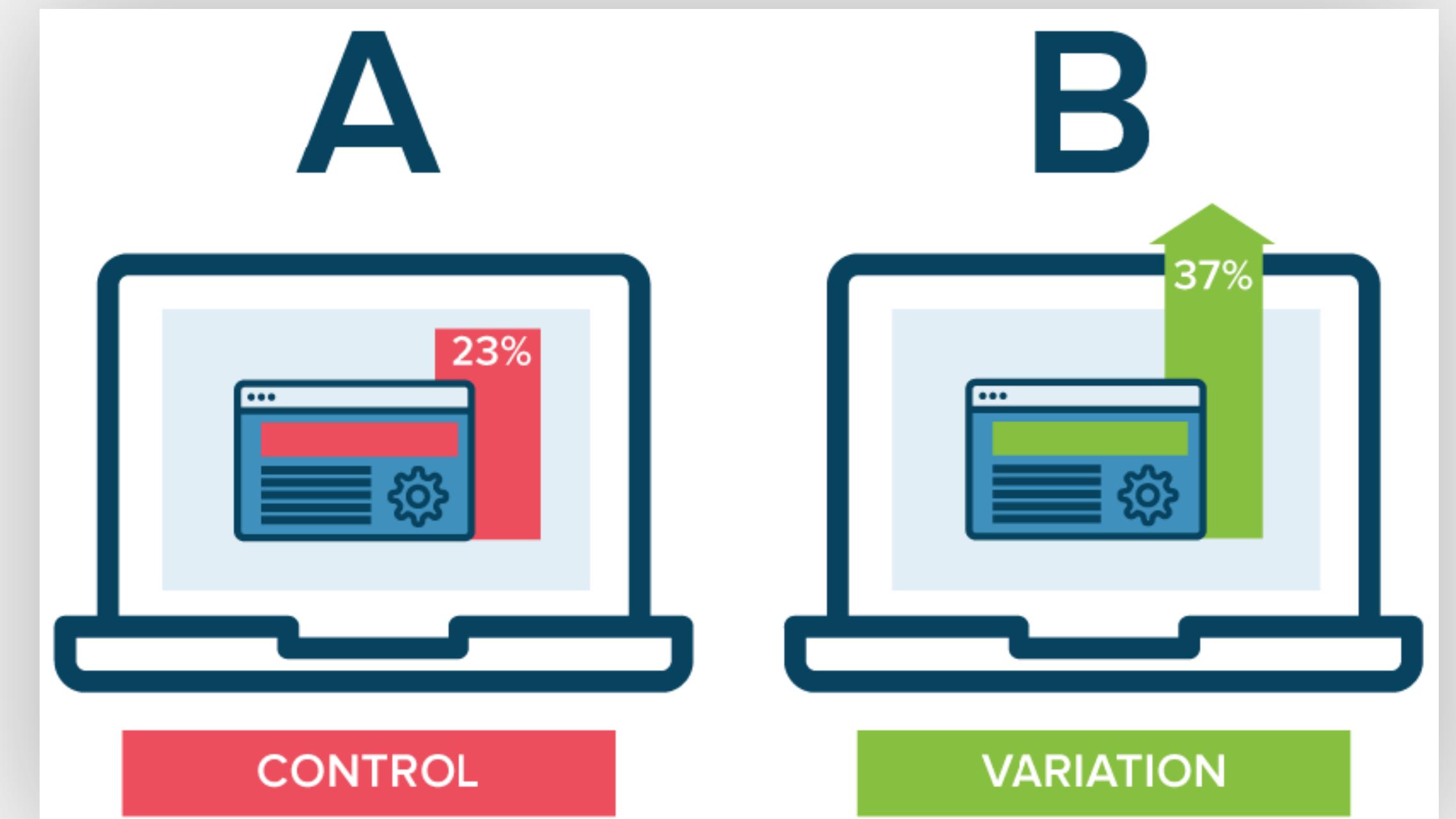
Denn Deceptive Design wird gerade auch von Big Tech vorgemacht (e.g. Booking.com, Meta, Tesla...). Dies normalisiert leider die Praktik unter Designer*innen: „Wenn das Booking so macht, dann ist das bestimmt gut.“



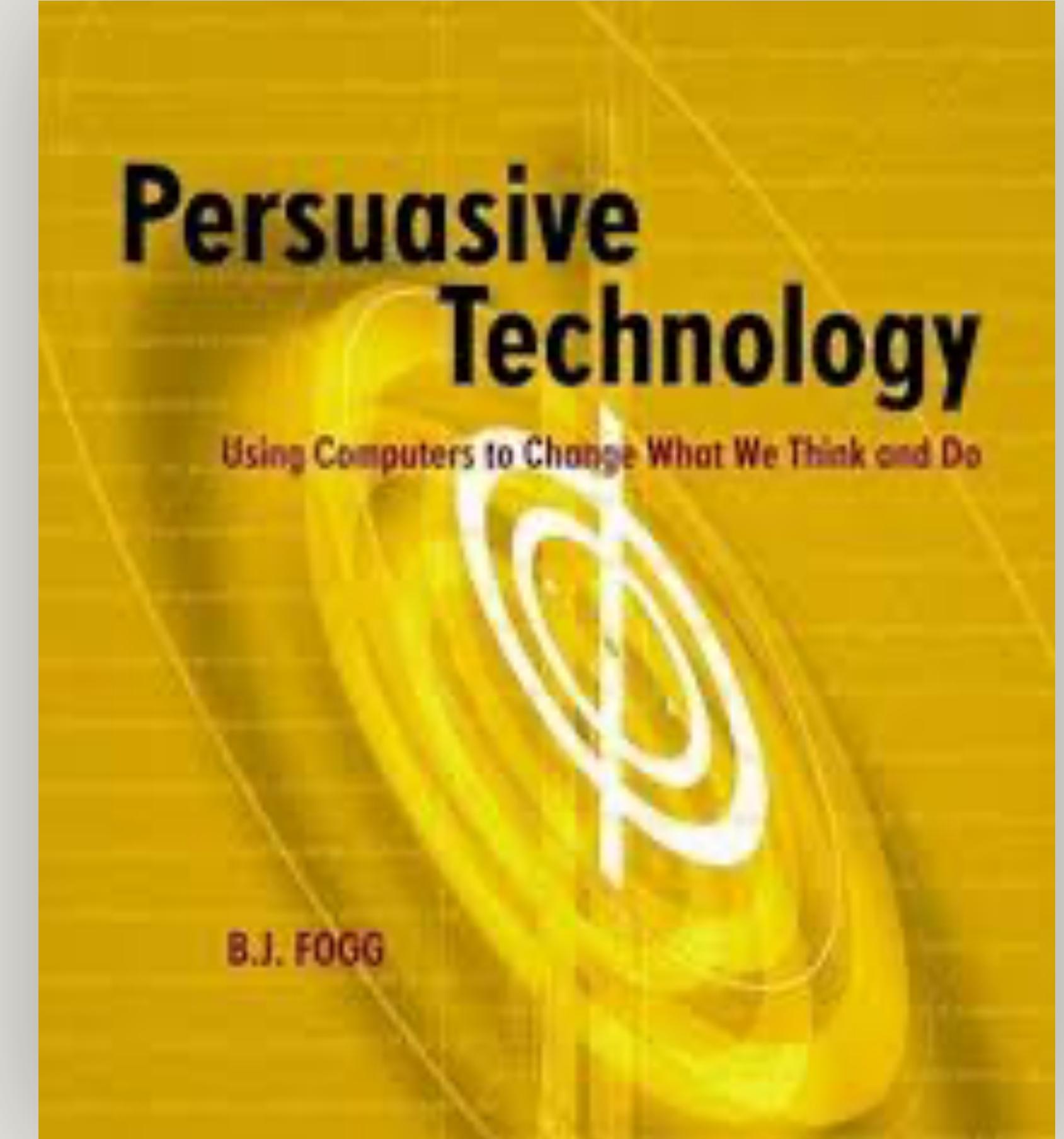
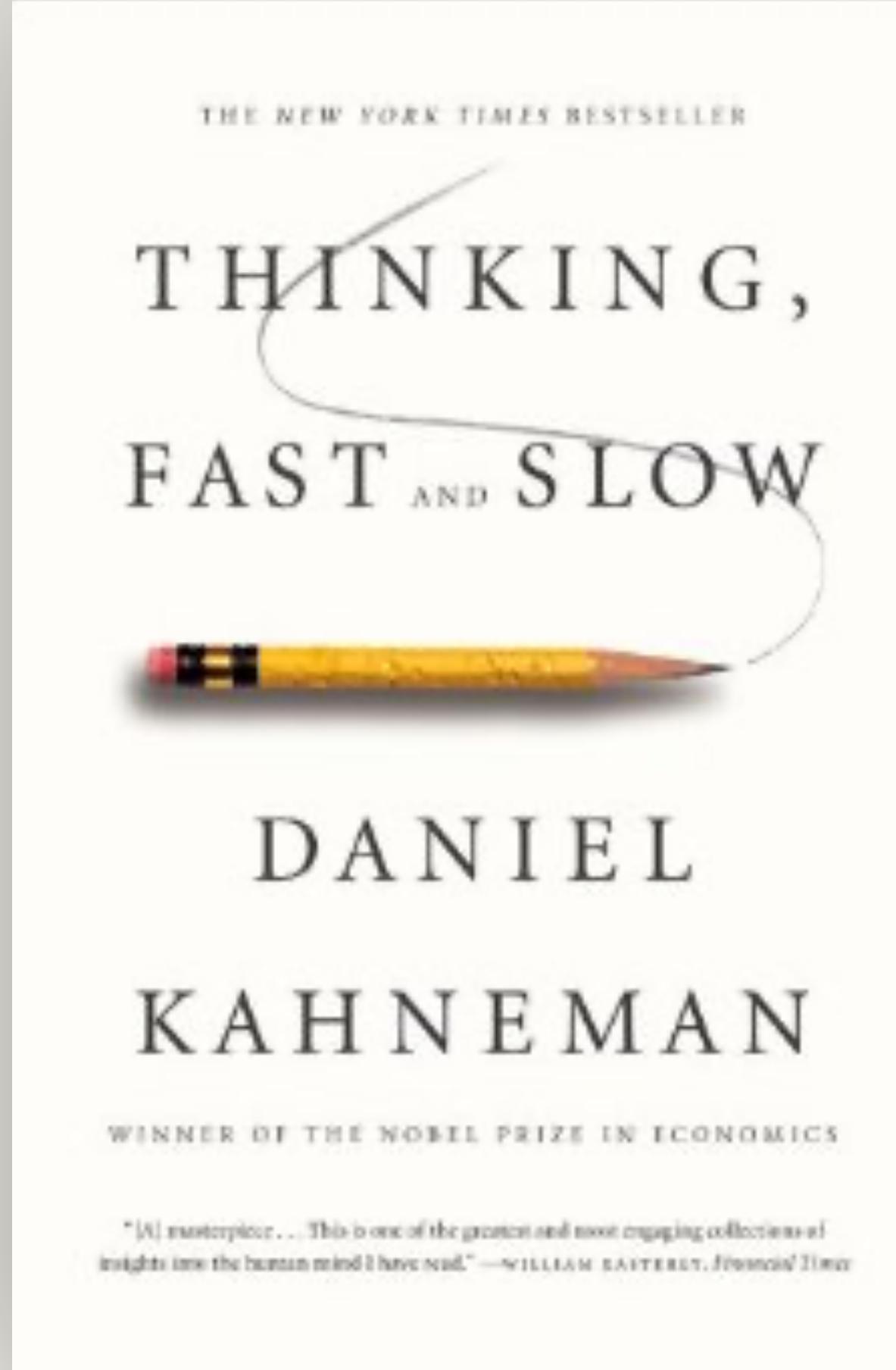
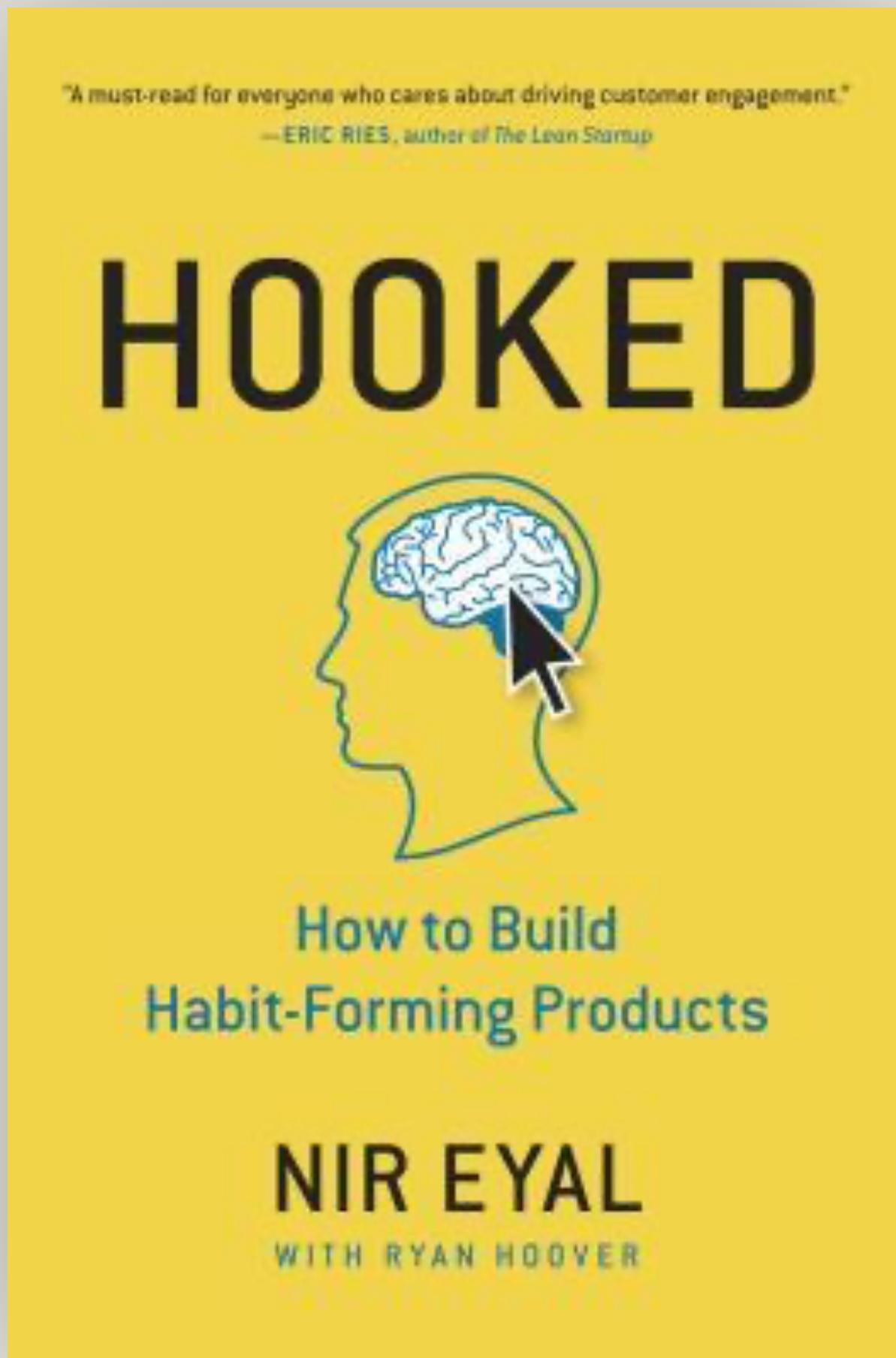
A/B Testing, Conversion Optimierung

Durch das bewusste Testen von Varianten mit dem Fokus von „**Conversion Optimierung**“ rücken leider die Bedürfnisse der Menschen in den Hintergrund. Nur weil etwas gut fürs Business ist, heisst noch lange nicht, dass sich die Person hinter dem Screen damit längerfristig wohl fühlt.

Aufgepasst bei Growth Hacking & Behavioral Economics



Erkenntnisse aus Psychologie und Marketing werden auf fragwürdige Weise auf das Design übertragen. UX Nahe Disziplinen haben ihre eigene Definition von „Nutzerzentriert“ und machen Benutzer*innen zum Spielball ihrer Metriken. Dabei ist der Übergang von **Persuasive Design** zu manipulativen Praktiken fliessend.



„Persuasive Design ist ein spezieller Ansatz der Website-Gestaltung. Wie die Bezeichnung persuasiv nahelegt, liegt der Fokus darauf, den Websitebesucher zu überzeugen. Ziel ist es, dass der Nutzer infolge der Wahrnehmung des Designs eine Handlung vornimmt, an die er vor dem Websitebesuch noch gar nicht gedacht hat.“



Italian flag icon

Crown icon: 53

Flame icon: 43

Diamond icon: 751

Ruby League
6d 3h 57m

DEMOTION ZONE

Rank	User	XP
45	Yamileth Flowers	0 XP
46	jamie	0 XP
47	Денис	0 XP
48	Carlosfabiang	0 XP
49	veronica	0 XP

Daily goal: 230 / 50 XP

EDIT GOAL

T W T F S S M

Aufgabe 2: Deceptive or persuasive?

Tagesangebot

NOV
18



noch 1815 von 2500 Stück

Waschmittel + Textilpflege

35.90 statt 58.90 224.38/1kg

bluu Universal Waschstreifen

180 x, Tücher

4.6 ★★★★★ 2565



11:49:56

Bis zum nächsten Tagesangebot

Source: <https://www.galaxus.ch>

2037

Tagesangebote verkauft

Tagesangebot

NOV
18



noch 1815 von 2500 Stück

Waschmittel + Textilpflege

35.90 statt 58.90 224.38/1kg

bluu Universal Waschstreifen

180 x, Tücher

4.6 ★★★★★ 2565

Scarcity



Social Proof

11:49:56

(Fake) Scarcity

Bis zum nächsten Tagesangebot

Source: <https://www.galaxus.ch>

2037

Tagesangebote verkauft

Social Proof

What is a Countdown Timer and How it Work?

A countdown timer is a virtual clock that counts down from a set time to zero. It's used in marketing to create urgency and get visitors to act before time runs out.

But why do countdown timers work so well?

It's all about psychology. The fear of missing out (FOMO) is a powerful motivator.

A ticking timer creates pressure, prompting quick decisions, whether it's buying, signing up, or grabbing a [limited-time offer](#). Countdown timers can:

- **Boost sales**
- **Get customers to complete purchases**
- **Increase conversion rates on landing pages and emails**
- **Get visitors to act now**

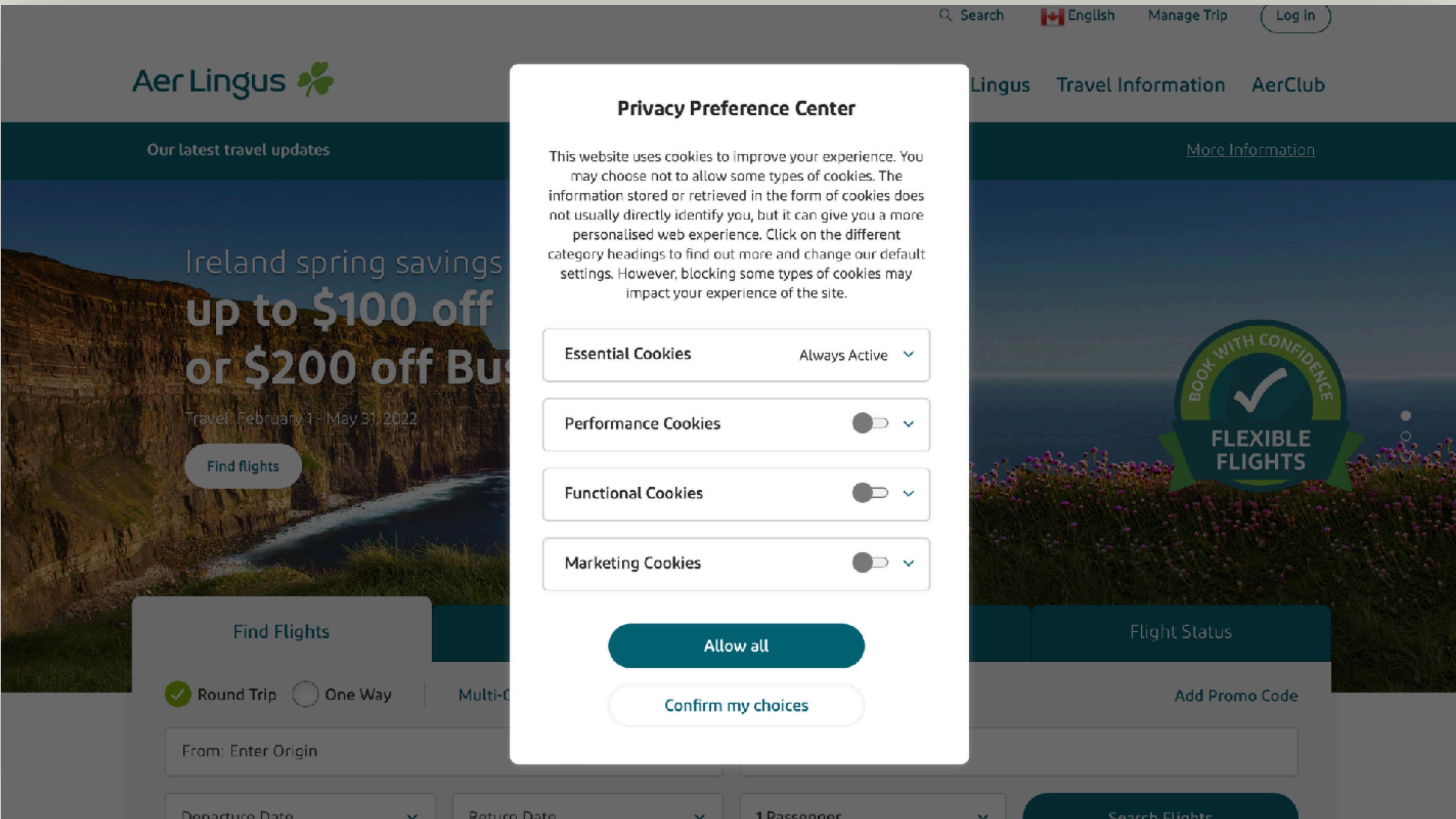
Now let's see some examples in action.

Warum ist Deceptive Design problematisch?

Deceptive Design Patterns funktionieren hervorragend bei besonders „**vulnerablen**“ Gruppen. Sprich Personen mit tiefer digitaler Kompetenz, Kindern, älteren Personen, bei geringer Lesekompetenz und Benutzer*innen mit wenig Zeit. Aber auch Neurodivergenzen (z.B. ADHS) oder Suchtgefährdete Personen werden als vulnerable Gruppen in Zusammenhang gebracht.



Source: <https://journals.sagepub.com>; <https://www.duolingo.com/>



The image shows the Aer Lingus website homepage. A prominent white cookie consent overlay is centered over the main search form. The overlay has a dark header reading "Privacy Preference Center". Below it is a paragraph explaining the use of cookies to improve the user experience. It includes a note that essential cookies are always active. Four categories of cookies are listed with toggle switches: Performance Cookies (disabled), Functional Cookies (disabled), and Marketing Cookies (disabled). At the bottom of the overlay are two buttons: a large teal "Allow all" button and a smaller "Confirm my choices" button.

Aer Lingus

Our latest travel updates

Ireland spring savings
up to \$100 off
or \$200 off Bus

Travel February 1 - May 31, 2022

Find flights

Find Flights

Round Trip One Way Multi-City

From: Enter Origin

Departure Date Return Date 1 Passenger

Search Flights

Search English Manage Trip Log in

Lingus Travel Information AerClub

More Information

BOOK WITH CONFIDENCE
FLEXIBLE FLIGHTS

Flight Status Add Promo Code

Eine Studie zum Einsatz von „Deceptive Design“ in indischen Kredit- und Banking Apps zeigt, dass die Auswirkungen von Deceptive Design über das Interface hinausgehen können. Die Autoren nennen als Folgen unter anderem **finanzielle Schäden, Reputationsschaden, psychologische Beeinträchtigungen und Vertrauensverlust** in den Finanzmarkt.



Source: [https://d91labs.substack.com/](https://d91labs.substack.com;)

⌚ THIS STORY IS FROM NOVEMBER 24, 2023

RBI sees 'dark patterns' in mis-selling of digital loans

TNN / Updated: Nov 24, 2023, 19:25 IST



RBI deputy governor M Rajeshwar Rao has cautioned about 'dark patterns' in mis-selling of digital loans where customers are deceived into availing high-cost loans. The deputy governor has also said that RBI will relook at risk management framework for lenders on liquidity and market risk. According to Rao, mis-selling ... [Read More](#)



Deceptive World Of Dark Patterns

- Dark patterns are **deceptive user interfaces**, which are aimed at deceiving users **into specific behaviours**, such as obtaining high-cost, short-term consumer credit under the guise of an **instant loan**
- RBI deputy governor **M Rajeshwar Rao** called upon banks to **fortify security** to prevent cyber frauds in the tech-banking environment
- He said customers are facing **threats** from tech-induced scams such as **fraudulent apps**, breach of privacy and deepfakes
- Rao also said that RBI will relook at the **risk management framework** for lenders on liquidity and market risk



Source: <https://d91labs.substack.com>; <https://timesofindia.indiatimes.com/>

Apropos **Vertrauensverlust**. Was passiert wenn Nutzer*innen verstehen, dass sie teilweise systematisch getäuscht werden? Dies kann einerseits zu einem Verlust des Vertrauens in die Marke oder das Produkt führen, andererseits auch das Vertrauen in digitale Plattformen oder eine ganze Berufsgattung betreffen.

← **Data Sharing**

Allow your posts as well as your interactions, inputs, and results with Grok to be used for training and fine-tuning

To continuously improve your experience, we may utilize your X posts as well as your user interactions, inputs and results with Grok for training and fine-tuning purposes. This also means that your interactions, inputs, and results may also be shared with our service provider xAI for these purposes. [Learn more](#)

[Delete conversation history](#)

Source: <https://halloffshame.design/>

Studio Llama

Ein Hauptproblem von Deceptive Design ist gerade das Kopieren und Übernehmen von Lösungen anderer. **Was geschieht in einer Gesellschaft**, wo solche Praktiken normalisiert werden und sich Benutzer:innen selber schützen müssen? Und wo führt das noch hin?

**Was können wir als
Designer*innen nun tun?**

(1) **Wir können in Situationen gelangen**, wo wir deceptive design gestalten sollen, (2) unsere Arbeit dazu **benutzt wird** oder (3) wir wenden sogar selber **(un)wissenlich** deceptive Design an.

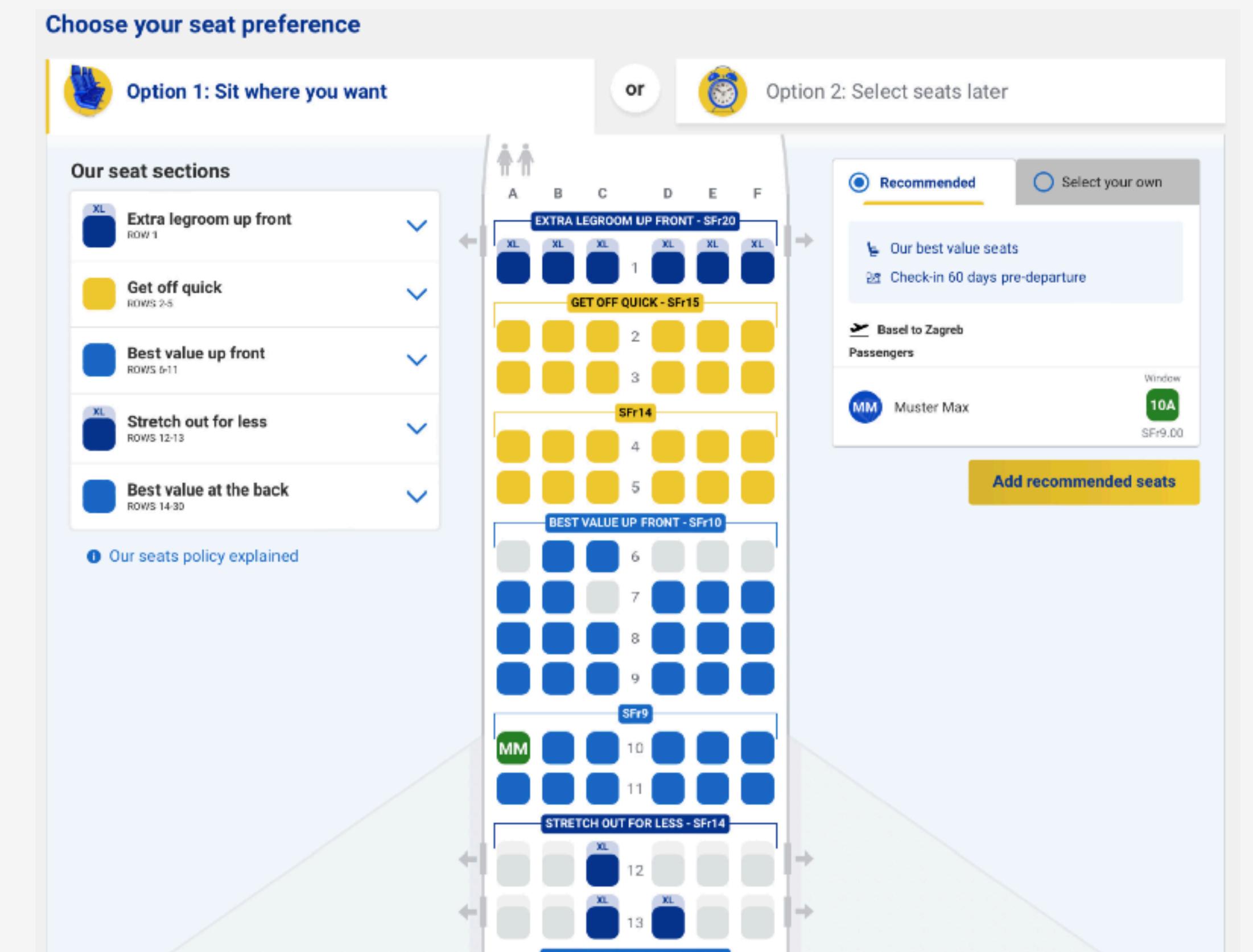
**Wie können wir verhindern, dass wir
unwissenlich deceptive Design
anwenden?**

Deceptive Design kennen und verstehen

<https://www.deceptive.design/>
<https://darkpatterns.uxp2.com/>
<https://www.nngroup.com/>
<https://www.publiceye.ch/>
<https://www.srf.ch/Kassensturz/>
<https://www.verbraucherzentrale.de/>
<https://www.darkpattern.games/>
<https://halloffshame.design/>



In **User Tests** können wir Menschen die Möglichkeit geben, unsere Designs zu nutzen und ehrlich Feedback darauf zu geben. So werden wir Deceptive Design Patterns identifizieren können. Gerade wenn wir uns zusätzlich unsicher sind, können wir ein Interview oder einen Test auch auf diese Fragestellung auslegen.



A **cognitive walkthrough** is a task-based usability-inspection method that involves a crossfunctional team of reviewers walking through each step of a task flow and answering a set of prescribed questions, with the goal of identifying those aspects of the interface that could be challenging to new users.

- Could users spend more or provide more of their data than they intended or needed?
- When users consent to something in exchange for a capability, product, or experience, is the exchange fair and appropriate?
- Is the information presented about each choice factually correct?
- Given how the information or options are presented, could users easily misinterpret the choices (or availability of choice)?
- Could users miss another choice in the interface (for example, because it is obscured or in a location the user might not expect)?
- Could users miss an essential piece of information that would assist them in making a choice?
- Can users access all the information regarding each choice available to them quickly?
- Can users quickly implement a choice they want to make (or do many unnecessary steps block them)?

**Unsere Kunden wollen Deceptive
Design. Was machen wir?**

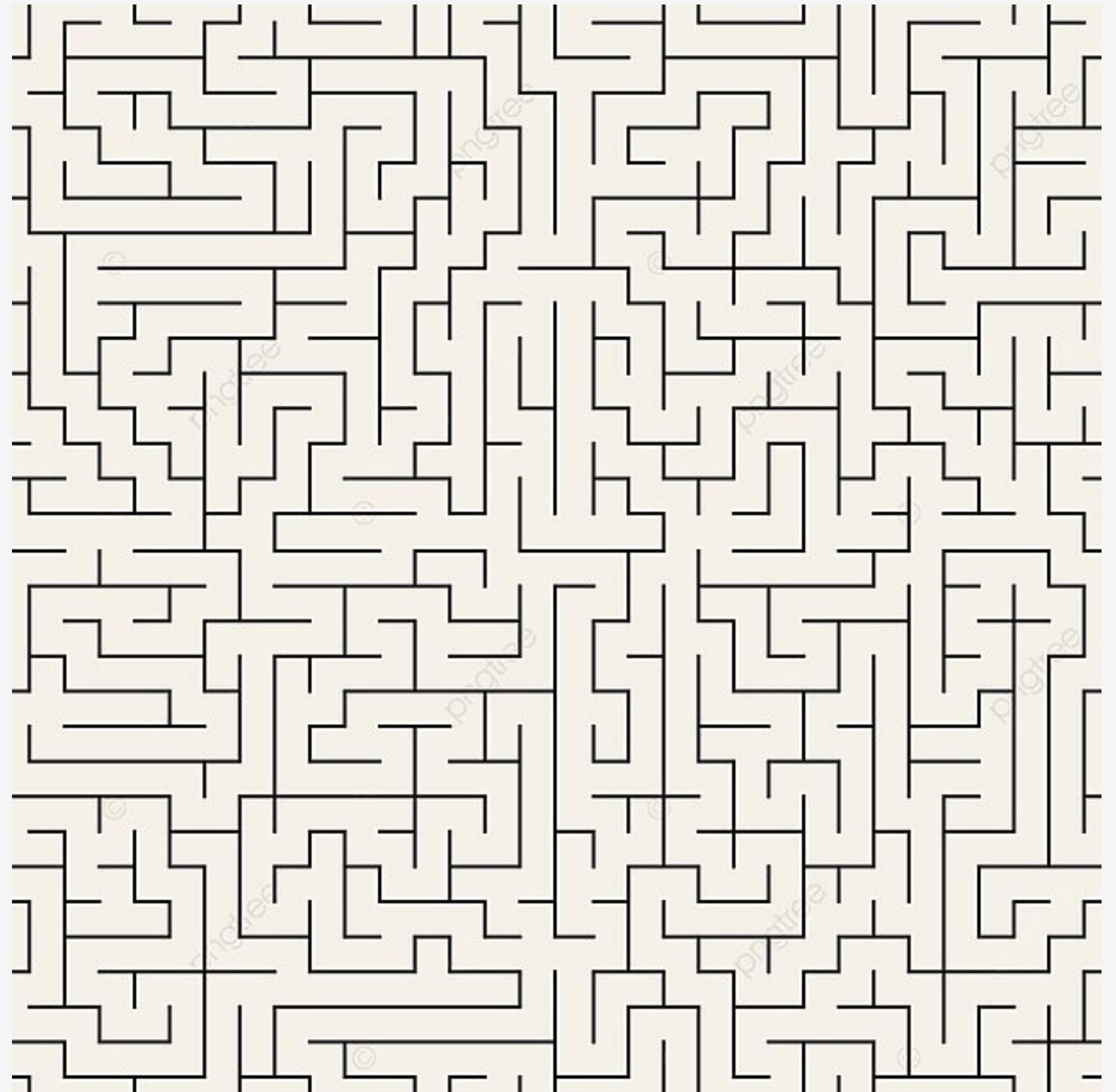
**Deceptive Design kennen und
darüber aufklären.**

Benutzer:innen erkennen Deceptive Design mehr und mehr und sind sich der Gefahr bewusst. Bezuglich dem Bericht von Public Eye hat auch der Kassensturz berichtet. Daraus ergibt sich ein **Reputationsrisiko** für Organisationen und Produkte, welche Deceptive Design verwenden.

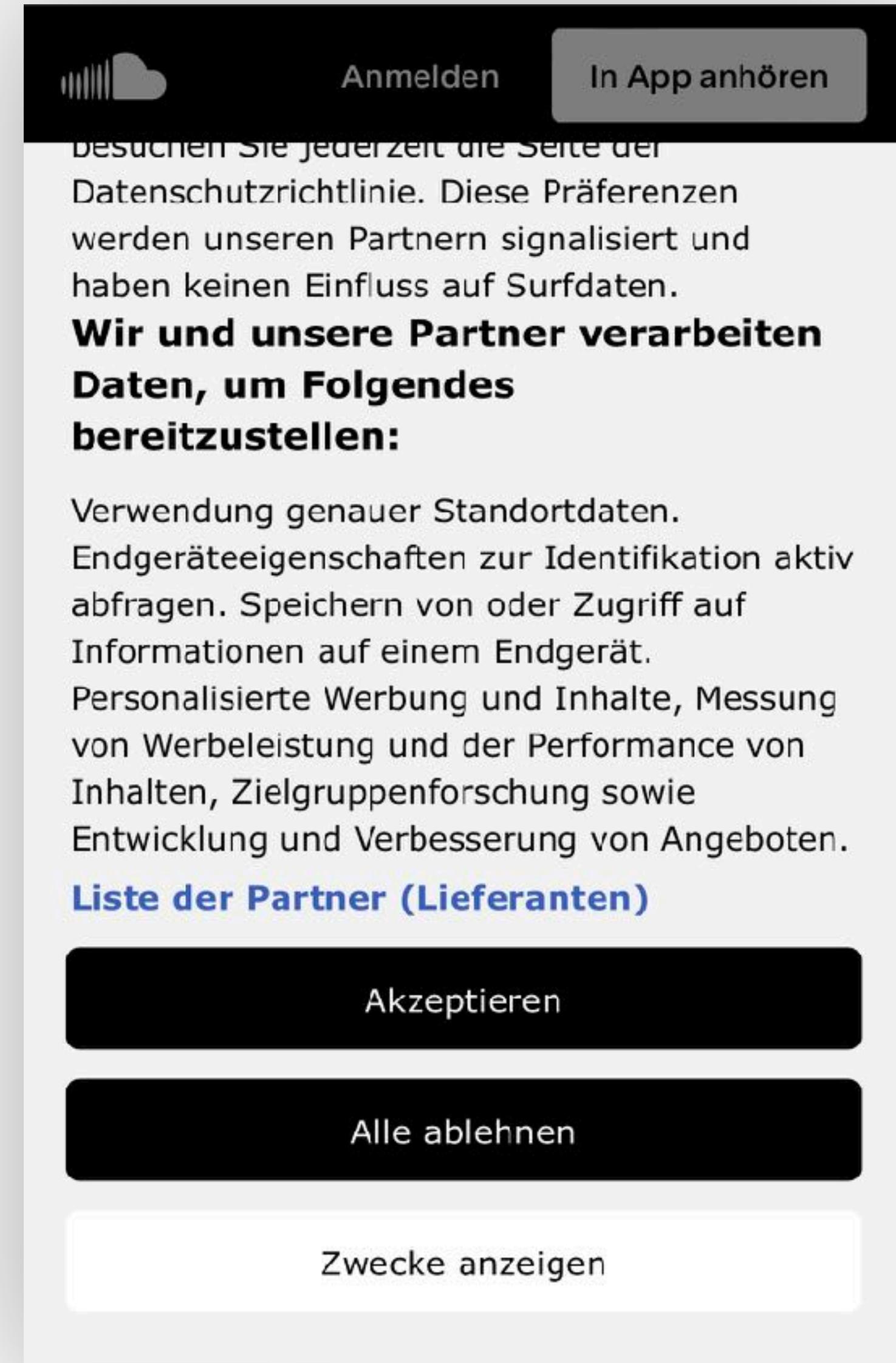


Nützt Deceptive Design effektiv auch auf lange Frist? Auf der **User Journey** einer Kund*in ergibt sich je nachdem ein richtig schlechter Moment. Für gewisse Services und Produkte, kann sich das auswirken („nie wieder“).

Wir sollten uns also fragen: **wie fühlen sich Kund*innen, wenn sie erkennen, dass sie manipuliert wurden?**

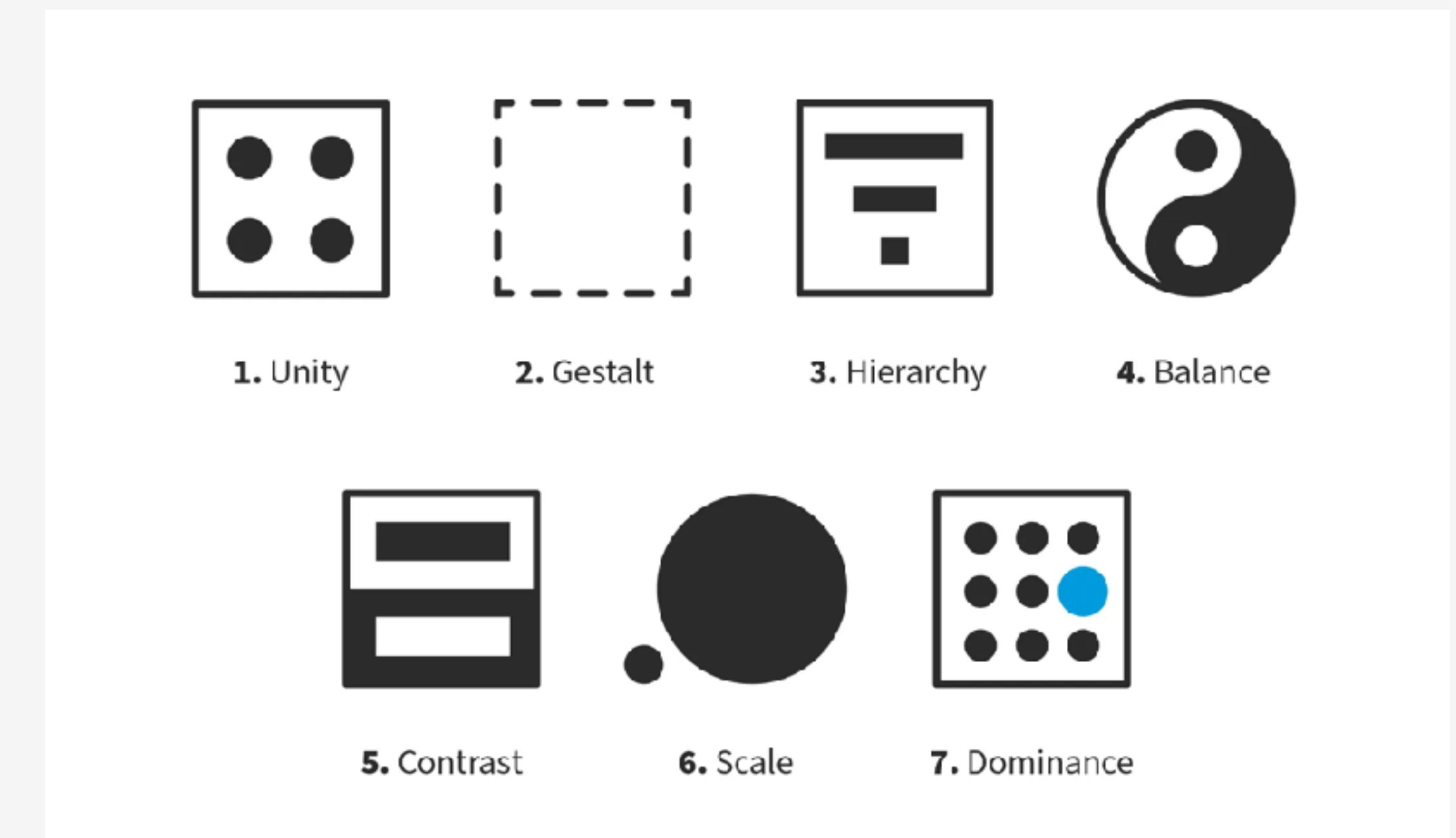


Das Beispiel Cookie Banner zeigt:
bestimmte Deceptive Design Praktiken
sind **mittlerweile von Gesetz verboten**. Möglicherweise könnten
andere in Zukunft folgen. Auch wenn
momentan das Risiko im „Graubereich“
noch klein ist, können wir uns fragen:
Wollen wir voranschreiten oder hier
hinten anstehen?

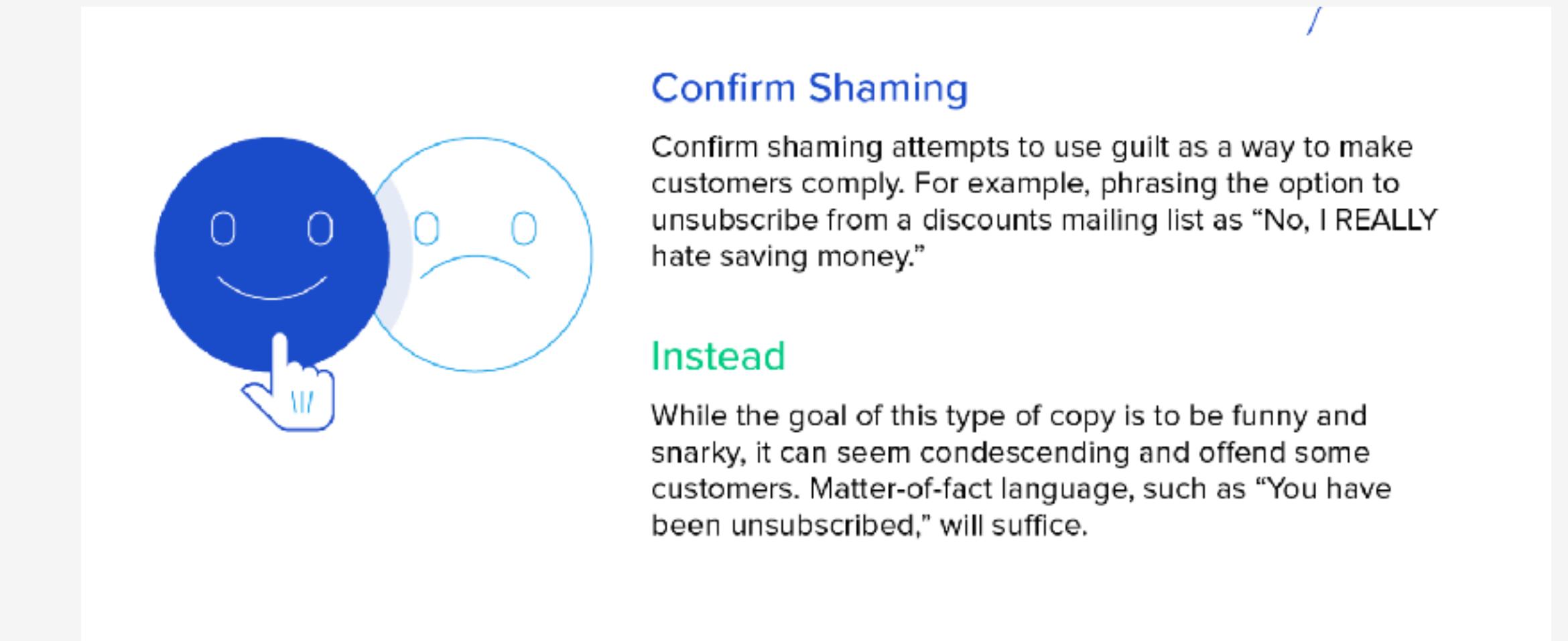


Wir können **Design Prinzipien** für Interaktion und den Umgang mit Menschen definieren und diese ähnlich wie visuelle Design Prinzipien anwenden.

Sie helfen uns für ein Projekt / Produkt eine Vision zu definieren, wie sich Menschen bei der Benutzung fühlen sollen. So können wir bewusste Entscheidungen fällen und Designs diskutieren.



Wir akzeptieren die Challenge als Designer*in und **gestalten alternative Design Varianten.**



Confirm Shaming

Confirm shaming attempts to use guilt as a way to make customers comply. For example, phrasing the option to unsubscribe from a discounts mailing list as “No, I REALLY hate saving money.”

Instead

While the goal of this type of copy is to be funny and snarky, it can seem condescending and offend some customers. Matter-of-fact language, such as “You have been unsubscribed,” will suffice.



MyMedic would like to send you notifications.

You'll be notified about the latest tips, sales, and discounts, so you and everyone you know can stay alive.

[no, I don't want to stay alive](#)

[Allow](#)

My Medic Gear is a huge value for the dollar, my kits has more gear than other competitors that cost much more.

Diskussion

Aufgabe 3: Ryanair user flow